

SUBJECT INDEX

- Attributes, individual/collective, 3,
9, 14, 17, 24, 31, 36, 39, 50, 52,
55–56, 58, 60, 64–65, 70, 107,
143, 148, 150, 164, 170–171,
181, 194–195, 207, 226, 229,
234, 242, 249, 252–254, 283,
292–293, 296, 299, 309, 322,
325, 343, 356, 357, 363, 364,
367–368, 371, 381, 383, 392,
403, 420, 421, 445, 453,
455–456, 459–460, 489,
489–492, 493–496, 497, 500,
505, 512–513, 519, 520, 524,
528, 535–536, 545–550, 554,
557, 560, 570, 596
- Africa (Sub-Saharan), SSA,
563–565, 568–569
- African Americans, 161, 168,
172–173, 180
- American Dream, 6, 17, 223, 356,
383
- Asians, 26, 272, 274, 333, 339
- Access, 23–26, 29–31, 33, 35–38, 40,
53, 58–62, 68–70, 72–73, 82,
87–89, 92, 95, 97, 100–101,
110–111, 130, 180–181, 184,
186, 190–191, 193–194,
249–250, 258, 263, 275, 281,
284, 304, 308, 354, 358, 367,
383, 408, 417, 424, 428–429,
470–471, 475, 480–483, 485,
492, 511–512, 528, 536–538,
544, 546, 548–553, 557–558,
561, 564, 568, 571, 579–580,
585–586, 588, 592, 594, 596
- Accountability, 146, 148–149,
164–167, 169, 405, 408, 519,
526–527, 585, 596
- A Better Chance Program (ABC),
183–188, 190, 192–196
- Arbitrage process, 249–250
- Area Based Initiatives (ABIs),
314–318, 320, 322, 326
- Agricultural development, 579–580
- Blacks, African Americans, 9–11,
161, 168, 172–173, 180,
195–196, 206–209, 212–217,
219, 221, 223–225, 227,
229–230, 232–235, 238, 241,
243, 245–246, 248, 250–252, 274
- Beijing, China, 5–6, 79–104,
105–112, 418, 420–422, 430,
439, 453–462, 476, 482, 484,
489–491, 493, 495–497,
499–507, 514, 576
- Berry, Dr. Mary Francis, 160
- Black flight, 205, 224, 233–234
- Big Society Agenda, 324
- Bid-Rent Function Theory, 248, 254
- Broken Window Theory, 204, 251, 254
- Built environment, 269, 363, 383
- Brazil, Sao Paulo, 390–393, 398,
407, 409, 514
- Bangladesh, Dhaka, 511–525, 527,
529, 530

- Canadians, 272, 274–275, 282
 Capability approach, 513, 526–527, 529
 Children, migrant children, 9–10, 14, 17, 26–27, 29, 32, 38, 60, 63, 65, 71, 79–112, 118, 120–122, 128, 130, 146, 149–151, 160–163, 166–175, 180, 201, 212, 214–215, 233, 243, 248, 256, 271, 281, 291–310, 315, 356, 421–422, 501, 535, 542, 545, 548, 550, 564, 571, 583, 595
 Child care, 35
 Commerce, 36, 82, 102, 208, 411, 435, 484, 504, 591
 Capital accumulation, 36
 China, 5–6, 79–101, 103, 105–111, 418, 420–422, 430, 439, 453–462, 476, 482, 484, 489–491, 493, 495–497, 499–507, 514, 576
 Chinese migration, 431, 444
 Choice, 55, 59, 108, 169, 185, 296, 333, 376, 536, 546, 579
 college enrichment, 181
 Colleges (Universities), college education, 74, 83, 120, 164, 170, 180–181, 188, 228, 342
 Compulsory Education Law of People's Republic of China, 87
 Critical policy analysis, 117–118, 123–124, 135
 Critical discourse analysis, 124
 Civil War (U.S.), 24–30, 32, 37, 39, 55, 61, 71, 160–161, 163, 172–174, 180, 205, 211–212, 214, 217, 223, 248, 279, 364, 366, 401, 587, 589
 Children's Defense Fund, 163
 Charter schools, 73, 162–164, 169–170, 173, 185
 College access, college exposure, 181, 191, 193, 194,
 College Board, 171–172
 College going culture, 179–183, 185–195
 Culture, cultural wealth, 131–132, 148, 161, 179–183, 185–195, 223, 280, 285, 424, 500–501, 503, 521, 523–525, 554
 Cities, Sun Belt, 4–5, 80–81, 84–85, 91, 109, 111, 119, 135, 144, 161, 163, 201–204, 207–209, 212, 224–225, 227–228, 235–236, 263, 270–272, 276–279, 281–282, 285–288, 314, 320, 331, 338, 357, 359, 365, 384, 390–391, 395–397, 409, 411, 418, 438, 456, 458, 467–468, 481–484, 502, 513–515, 517, 527, 536–540, 545–546, 549, 552–554, 561, 579, 593
 Cities, Rust Belt, 4–5, 80–81, 84–85, 91, 109, 111, 119, 135, 144, 161, 163, 201–204, 207–209, 212, 224–225, 227–228, 235–236, 263, 270–272, 276–279, 281–282, 285–288, 314, 320, 331, 338, 357, 359, 365, 384, 390–391, 395–397, 409, 411, 418, 438, 456, 458, 467–468, 481–484, 502, 513–515, 517, 527, 536–540, 545–546, 549, 552–554, 561, 579, 593
 Central Business District (CBD), 205, 210, 215, 223, 231–232, 247–248, 262, 400–402, 406, 410, 537–538, 540, 542, 554

- Census tract, 233, 242–246, 255, 298, 342–343, 345, 354, 361, 368–369, 372, 374–375, 378–382
- Community, sense of, loss of, 24, 30, 33, 36, 37, 40, 55, 59, 65, 74, 75, 81, 111, 120, 125, 128–129, 131–132, 135, 148, 153, 161–164, 174, 179, 182–183, 186–187, 190–194, 196, 202, 217, 228, 233, 235–237, 238, 239, 251, 254–256, 258–263, 274, 278, 280, 284–285, 291, 293–304, 306–310, 316–320, 322–326, 330, 333, 335–337, 353, 355–356, 358–364, 366–367, 369–371, 374, 376–377, 379, 381–384, 411, 416–418, 421–423, 426, 430–432, 436, 444, 454, 456, 460, 462–463, 502–503, 506, 524, 526, 528, 530, 547, 550, 557, 570–571, 572, 575–576, 577, 578, 594
- Community development, 161, 174, 278, 318–319, 325, 359–360, 362, 377, 381
- Casinos, 329–339, 341–346
- Chongqing, China, 5–6, 79–101, 103, 105–111, 418, 420–422, 430, 439, 453–462, 476, 482, 484, 489–491, 493, 495–497, 499–507, 514, 576
- Copenhagen, Denmark, 6, 11, 465, 467–475, 476, 484–485
- Civic engagement, 490, 493–494, 498–499, 503–507, 521
- Dhaka, 511–521, 523, 525–530
- Disparities, 4, 26–27, 29, 31–32, 38, 175, 269, 272–273, 275, 313–314, 334, 484, 566
- Discipline, 37, 117–118, 123, 125, 127–128, 130–137, 162, 166, 169
- Diversity, 49, 121, 129, 143, 145, 270–272, 284, 294, 301, 303, 357, 361, 371, 383, 425, 440, 574, 576–579, 592
- Deficit model, 147
- Drop-out rates, 11, 13, 159, 160, 166, 174, 470
- Decline, neighborhood, 9–10, 33, 36, 40, 62, 65, 180, 188, 199, 201–202, 204–207, 215, 216–217, 228–229, 231–233, 235, 238–239, 241, 245, 248–254, 256, 261, 263–264, 277, 285, 295–297, 299, 302–305, 310, 318, 330, 332–334, 336, 338–341, 353–359, 361–365, 367–371, 373–384, 401, 415–416, 418–419, 422, 425–428, 430–431, 433–436, 438–440, 442–444, 482, 493, 495, 498, 499–501, 502–503, 505, 507, 525, 540, 544–545, 566, 577, 593
- De-industrialization, 576
- Demographics, 51, 122, 209, 212, 258, 270, 299, 356, 383
- Death and Life of Great American Cities, 285, 357
- Developing countries, 80, 514, 519, 522, 525–527, 530, 565, 569, 572, 574–576, 584–585
- Development Aid, 584–585

- Economic Commission for Africa (ECA), 566, 569, 573–574, 595–596
- Education, educational policy, educational risk factors, 3, 11–13, 17–18, 23–26, 30, 33, 37–40, 49–51, 52–54, 57, 58–60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 67–68, 71–75, 79–112, 117, 120, 122, 125–128, 130–137, 143–149, 151–153, 159–164, 166, 169–170, 172–175, 179–182, 184, 188–189, 193, 201, 207, 214–215, 233, 248, 255–258, 262, 264, 269, 279–281, 288, 291, 294, 307, 313, 316, 319, 321–322, 324, 326, 329, 342, 345, 353, 389, 408, 415, 453, 461, 465, 489, 492, 500, 511, 526, 535–537, 545, 549–550, 554, 556–557, 560–561, 563, 570–571, 576, 579, 583–585, 587, 589, 593
- Educational achievement, 201–202
- environmental conditions, in/justice, 25–26, 320
- ethnicity, 26, 32–33, 299, 307, 340, 484, 576, 589
- employment, 27, 35, 38–39, 56, 90, 92, 94, 111, 204, 209, 212, 214, 217, 226, 235, 237, 239, 241, 294, 298, 308, 316, 319, 322, 324, 326, 424, 454, 457, 462, 470, 473, 477–478, 572, 579, 585, 589, 596
- economics, economic mobility, 3, 10, 252, 491, 584
- educational finance, 87, 99
- educational standards, 61
- equity, inequities, 12, 38, 50, 75, 117, 119, 120–123, 125, 127, 129, 131–133, 135, 143, 145, 152, 168, 193, 262, 272, 299, 361, 370, 526–527
- expulsion, 118, 123, 126, 128–129, 133–137, 443, 476
- England, United Kingdom, 7–8, 11, 143–144, 146–150, 152–154, 313, 315, 318, 320–321, 485
- Educational Testing Service (ETS), 171–172
- educational intervention programs, 180
- Economic mobility, 3, 10, 252, 491, 584
- economy, post-industrial, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 204, 206–207, 211–212, 217, 223, 235–236, 260, 272, 275–276, 293, 316, 336, 391, 395, 397–398, 400, 409, 411, 420, 430, 439, 468–469, 481, 489–490, 496–497, 499–503, 506, 516, 519, 528, 530, 574–577, 592
- Enterprise Zones or Empowerment Zones, 235,
- Ethnoburbs, 285–286
- Ethnography, 508, 597
- Family income, family stability, 9, 11, 13, 24, 201, 458, 461
- (The) Federal Home Loan Act, 3–15, 17–20, 23–40, 49–66, 68–75, 79–112, 117–137, 143–154, 159–175, 179–196, 199, 201–264, 269–288, 291–310, 313–327, 329–346, 353–365, 367–384, 389–412, 415–445, 451, 453–463,

- 465–485, 489–507, 511–517,
519–530, 535–542, 544–550,
552–554, 557–561, 563–596
- Federal National Mortgage
Association (Fannie Mae), 220,
226
- Federal Housing Authority (FHA),
219–220, 222, 226, 249
- Foxwoods Casino, 332, 337–339
- Foreclosure (housing), 10, 25–27,
34–36, 38, 40, 51–52, 55–56,
58–59, 69, 87, 90, 111, 136, 168,
201–202, 204, 207, 215–224,
226–227, 229, 231–232,
234–235, 242, 245, 248–251,
254, 263, 273–275, 278, 285,
291–310, 314–324, 326,
353–372, 374–384, 392–393,
399–400, 402, 404–406,
408–411, 425, 443–444, 454,
456, 458, 462, 467–475,
478–485, 500, 502–503, 589
- Food insecurity, 579, 594
- Food prices, 581–583
- Food deserts, 202
- Freedmen's Bureau, 161
- Freedom schooling, 159–160, 162,
168, 173
- Global, 3–5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17–19,
119, 135, 269, 275–277,
390–391, 395–396, 400–402,
406–407, 410, 415–416,
427–428, 439, 451, 511–513,
515, 521, 526, 530, 563, 565,
571, 576, 583, 585, 589
- Gentrification (urban renewal), 207,
220, 223–224, 226–232,
234–235, 254, 264, 285, 359,
435–436, 440, 442–444, 472, 485
- Graduation, graduation rates, 74,
83–84, 89, 107, 121, 131, 148,
166, 257, 281
- Game Theory of Real Estate
Investment, 252
- (The)Great Depression, 3–15,
17–20, 23–40, 49–66, 68–75,
79–112, 117–137, 143–154,
159–175, 179–196, 199,
201–264, 269–288, 291–310,
313–327, 329–346, 353–365,
367–384, 389–412, 415–445,
451, 453–463, 465–485,
489–507, 511–517, 519–530,
535–542, 544–550, 552–554,
557–561, 563–596
- Gambling, 329–333, 335–337, 342,
346
- Gated communities, 391
- Geographic Information Systems,
542
- Globalization, 396, 400, 512, 566
- Global city, 119, 390, 400
- Global south, 511–513, 515, 521,
526, 530
- Governance, 36, 275, 316–318, 325,
398, 511–513, 515, 517,
519–525, 527–529, 564, 580, 585
- Gross Domestic Product (GDP),
102, 112, 119, 276–278, 391,
458–459, 500, 516, 574, 584,
588, 591–593, 595
- Health, health disparities, 5, 16,
23–27, 29–40, 87, 106, 111, 125,
128–129, 132, 136, 160, 164,
174, 201–202, 214, 237, 248,
261, 275, 294, 297, 301,
304–305, 314, 316, 318–319,
321–324, 326, 333–334,

- 407–408, 453–454, 456,
458–461, 463, 467, 484, 490,
526, 544, 566, 570–571, 576,
578, 584–585, 587–588,
593, 595
- Hispanic, 10, 14, 26–27, 31–32, 52,
160, 166, 282, 340, 342
- Homelessness, homeless youth, 4,
27–30, 35, 38, 49–67, 69–75,
357, 467
- Housing, substandard, 10, 25–27,
34–36, 38, 40, 51–52, 55–56,
58–59, 69, 87, 90, 111, 136, 168,
201–202, 204, 207, 215–224,
226–227, 229, 231–232,
234–235, 242, 245, 248–251,
254, 263, 273–275, 278, 285,
291–310, 314–324, 326,
353–372, 374–384, 392–393,
399–400, 402, 404–406,
408–411, 425, 443–444, 454,
456, 458, 462, 467–475,
478–485, 500, 502–503, 589
- Housing, affordable, 10, 25–27,
34–36, 38, 40, 51–52, 55–56,
58–59, 69, 87, 90, 111, 136, 168,
201–202, 204, 207, 215–224,
226–227, 229, 231–232,
234–235, 242, 245, 248–251,
254, 263, 273–275, 278, 285,
291–310, 314–324, 326,
353–372, 374–384, 392–393,
399–400, 402, 404–406,
408–411, 425, 443–444, 454,
456, 458, 462, 467–475,
478–485, 500, 502–503,
571, 589
- Higher education, 83–84, 89,
111, 135, 153, 180–182, 184,
188–189
- Hukou, *hukou* system, 82, 86–90,
97–99, 101, 107, 109, 111, 500,
502
- Have, have-nots, 3–4, 119
- Halliburtonization, 170
- Housing Bundle Theory, 249, 254
- HOPE VI, 292–300, 304, 308, 360
- Housing and Urban Development
(HUD), 231, 235, 292, 296, 361
- Housing, mixed-income, low
income, 10, 11, 25–27, 34–36,
38, 40, 51–52, 55–56, 58–59, 69,
87, 90, 111, 136, 168, 201–202,
204, 207, 215–224, 226–227,
229, 231–232, 234–235, 242,
245, 248–251, 252, 254, 263,
273–275, 278, 285, 291–310,
314–324, 326, 333, 353–372,
374–384, 392–393, 399–400,
402, 404–406, 408–411, 425,
443–444, 454, 456, 458, 460,
462, 467–475, 478–485, 500,
502–503, 570, 589, 596
- Human agency, 525
- Human development, 292, 513,
525–527, 568, 583, 585, 589
- Health and well-being, 36, 39, 460
- Inequality, 3–10, 37, 89, 110, 119,
199, 277, 325, 408, 454,
512–513, 517, 526–528, 566,
586, 588, 590
- Income, 3–9, 11–13, 24–29, 31–35,
50–51, 62, 71, 80, 90, 119–122,
172, 180, 184–185, 206, 214,
217, 220–221, 224, 226–228,
230, 232–235, 248–252, 257,
260, 269, 275, 277, 285,
294–296, 298, 301, 308, 310,
316, 320, 326, 330, 339–340,

- 342–344, 353–362, 365–379,
381–384, 409–411, 444,
453–454, 457–461, 463, 472,
474, 478, 482, 484–485, 498,
514, 523, 525–526, 528, 535,
537, 542, 546–547, 549, 554,
566, 569–576, 579, 583, 588,
592, 596
- Incarceration, 14, 17–18
- Income Transportation Cost
Dynamic Model, 248,
- Infrastructure, 80, 92, 208, 216, 224,
228, 259, 262, 275–278, 389,
392, 396, 399, 401, 404,
406–409, 418, 444, 519, 527,
544, 576, 578–580, 586–587,
589, 594–596
- Immigration, 119, 223, 269,
271–275, 416, 418, 423, 425,
438–443, 467–470, 473,
475–477, 482–484
- Jane Jacobs, 229, 285, 357
- Knowledge Is Power Program
(KIPP), 169–170
- Khmer, 300
- Life expectancy, 27, 588
- Low income, 11, 26, 226, 233, 252,
308, 320, 333, 371, 454, 460,
474, 570, 596
- Low Income Housing Tax Credit
(LIHTC), 353–355, 358–363,
367–383
- Los Angeles, California, 49, 51,
54–55, 61–64, 66, 68, 70–71, 74,
175, 181, 183, 259, 515
- Latin Americans, 271–272
- Labour Government, 314, 323
- Locally Unwanted Land Uses
(LULUs), 334
- Less advanced countries
(developing countries), 80, 514,
519, 522, 525–527, 530, 565,
569, 572, 574–576, 584–585, 595
- Lifeboat ethic, 607, 608,
- Market economy, 489–490,
496–497, 499, 502–503, 506
- Mass incidents, 6, 453–463
- McKee, Paul (Mc Eagle Properties),
254, 264
- Mortality, 23–24, 26–27, 29, 34, 454,
526, 563–564, 568, 588
- Mexican (Hispanic), 10, 14, 26–27,
31–32, 52, 160, 166, 172, 282,
340, 342
- Medical care, 25–26, 34, 90, 271
- Minorities, 26–27, 29, 31, 39, 148,
189, 245, 252, 269, 272–273,
285–286, 315, 317, 323,
467–468, 470, 475, 482, 496, 578
- Mental illness, 4, 30, 293
- Millennium Development Goals
(MDGs), 564, 581, 585
- Maslow, Abraham, 162
- Magnet school, 159–165, 173–174
- Marion Wright Edelman, 163
- McKinney-Vento Homeless
Assistance Act, 49, 55, 58
- Migration, rural/urban, 3, 23,
49–51, 56, 71, 79–103, 105–112,
117, 119, 143, 159–163,
165–175, 179–180, 194,
201–202, 204, 207, 208, 209,
212, 215, 217, 220, 221,
222–224, 226–232, 230,
234–236, 239, 248, 249, 250,
252–254, 258, 264, 269–273,

- 275–277, 279, 281, 283–288,
291–292, 294, 298, 313,
319–320, 322–323, 326, 329,
331, 333, 353–356, 358–361,
372, 374, 379, 381–383,
389–412, 415–417, 419, 420,
421, 422–424, 425–429,
431–435, 437–444, 453,
455–458, 461–462, 465–468,
471–473, 476–478, 480–485,
489–491, 493, 495–497,
499–503, 505–507, 511–517,
519–521, 523–525, 527,
529–530, 535–537, 540–541,
563, 566–567, 570–573, 575,
579–580, 582–583, 586–588,
591, 594–595
- Multi-cultural, 143, 144, 145, 146,
150, 151, 152, 176, 182, 269,
272, 448, 469
- Marginality, 3–4, 18, 23, 49, 79, 117,
119, 143, 159, 179, 194, 201,
269, 291, 313, 329, 353–354,
389, 415, 451, 453, 460, 465,
467, 469, 471, 473, 475, 477,
479, 481, 483, 489, 511, 513,
515, 517, 519, 521, 523–525,
527, 529, 535, 540, 563, 566
- Metropolitan Statistical Area
(MSA), 203–206, 223–225,
231–232, 236, 239–242,
246–247, 285, 364
- Milan, Italy, 417
- Megacity, 513, 516–517, 525,
527–528
- Near poor, 28
- Neighborhoods, 9, 14, 26, 33, 38,
169, 180, 201–203, 205–207,
209–211, 215–217, 219,
221–223, 225, 227–235, 237,
239, 241–243, 245, 247–251,
253, 255, 257, 259–261,
263–264, 269, 284–285, 295,
297, 329–333, 337–342,
345–346, 353–358, 361,
363–364, 367, 369–371, 376,
380, 382–383, 400, 406, 415,
435, 437, 491, 502–503, 537
- National Law Center on
Homelessness and Poverty,
51, 56
- No Child Left Behind Act, 58
- New Compulsory Education Law,
82, 94
- Neighborhood revitalization,
353–355, 357, 362, 367–370,
374, 376, 378, 380–382
- (The) New Deal, 3–15, 17–20,
23–40, 49–66, 68–75, 79–112,
117–137, 143–154, 159–175,
179–196, 199, 201–264,
269–288, 291–310, 313–327,
329–346, 353–365, 367–384,
389–412, 415–445, 451,
453–463, 465–485, 489–507,
511–517, 519–530, 535–542,
544–550, 552–554, 557–561,
563–596
- National Housing Act (1937, 1954,
1961), 219–220, 226
- Neighborhood succession, 201,
205–206, 215, 248, 254, 263–264
- Organization for Economic
Co-operation and Development
(OECD), 3, 6–9, 12, 118–119,
279, 469–470, 566, 569, 579
- Occupy Movement, Occupy Wall
Street (OWS), 4, 12, 607

- Overseas Development Institute, 80
 “one size fits all”, 57, 71, 118, 143,
 145, 147, 148, 151
 Oxford University, 144
- Patient Protection and Affordable
 Care Act, 36
- Poor, working poor, 3, 5–6, 23–34,
 36–40, 51, 53, 69, 88, 97, 99,
 120, 127, 166–168, 180, 195,
 202, 206, 214–216, 218, 220,
 227–230, 232, 234–235,
 247–248, 256, 258, 261, 264,
 276, 293–295, 297–298,
 301–302, 314, 316, 318, 334,
 354–355, 365, 421, 426,
 453–454, 456–461, 463, 466,
 482, 485, 500, 512, 515, 520,
 523–524, 526–529, 537, 545,
 563–567, 569–573, 575, 577,
 579–589, 591, 593, 595–596
- Political Participation, 462, 511,
 521, 523–524
- Populations, subpopulations, 3, 23,
 25–27, 29, 31, 33, 35–37, 39, 57,
 63, 64, 71, 75, 111, 145, 149,
 182, 205, 209–210, 212,
 246–247, 251–252, 258, 263,
 272, 273, 275, 277–278, 282,
 299, 315, 320, 322–323, 326,
 330, 333, 341, 356, 361, 395,
 420, 422, 428, 443, 456,
 471–472, 571, 574, 580, 594
- Poverty, poverty level, 3–4, 9–10,
 23–29, 31–37, 39–40, 50–51,
 55–56, 80, 119–120, 168,
 201–202, 226, 235–236, 257,
 260, 262, 282, 292–294, 298,
 313–314, 340, 342–343,
 345–346, 353–356, 358–359,
 361, 363–364, 366, 369,
 371–373, 381–383, 395,
 408–409, 453, 455–457, 459,
 461, 466, 484, 512–513, 517,
 526–529, 563–574, 579–589,
 593–596
- Public policy, 57–58, 70, 329–330,
 334, 354, 407–408, 511, 527
- Public education, 53, 58, 79, 81–83,
 85, 87–89, 91–95, 97, 99, 101,
 103, 105, 107, 109, 111,
 159–160, 163–164, 166, 170,
 174, 279–280, 288, 537
- Public housing, 220–221, 226–227,
 229, 235, 274, 291–301, 303,
 305–310, 358–360, 362, 365,
 371–372, 384, 392–393, 402,
 404–406, 411, 471, 473,
 478–483, 502
- Pruitt-Igoe, 230–231
- President Barack H. Obama, 165,
 Prime Minister Tony Blair, 314
- PEW Research Center, PEW
 Charitable Trust, 9–11, 17–18
- Plan Philly, 330
- Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 161,
 170, 203, 329–341, 343–346
- Public private partnerships, 235,
 389, 390, 391, 392, 395, 397,
 398, 399, 403, 406, 408
- Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers
 (PRSP), 573, 595–596
- Quality, quality of life issues, 25–26,
 34, 36, 40, 80, 85, 88–90, 100,
 106, 108, 110, 146, 166,
 174–175, 180, 226, 233, 250,
 256, 258, 295, 298, 300–301,
 309, 323, 333–334, 383, 393,
 401, 404–405, 408–409, 431,

- 434, 436–437, 467, 474, 478,
517, 520, 522–523, 526–527,
535–537, 544–545, 550, 557,
560–561, 586, 593, 596
- Quitno, Morgan, 202
- Race, racial isolation, 17–18, 26, 33,
50, 117–118, 121, 129, 133–135,
137, 147, 160, 165, 170,
179–182, 185, 187, 189–190,
193–195, 221, 234, 250–252,
273–274, 340, 342–343, 354,
364, 366, 484
- Residential instability, 51–52, 54,
59, 70
- Recession, 3–5, 10, 18, 51, 279
- Richmond, Virginia, 205, 209, 282,
353, 363–369, 371–381, 384
- Ravitch, Diane, 169–170, 174
- Russian, 299–300, 302, 305–308
- Rental housing, 275, 353, 355–358,
360–362, 365, 367, 376–377, 383
- Rental Housing Revitalization Act,
358
- Redistributive instrument, 411
- Refugees (asylum seekers), 272–273,
291, 296, 298, 306, 421,
469–471, 473, 475, 482–483,
485, 594
- Schools, public schools, urban
schools, illegal schools,
Catholic schools, 36, 38, 50, 54,
56–64, 66–67, 70–71, 73–75, 79,
82–89, 92–104, 107–110, 112,
117–136, 143, 145–149,
152–153, 159–175, 180–181,
183–196, 202, 212, 233, 242,
249, 256–258, 279, 281,
292–293, 296, 300–301, 304,
308–309, 314, 323, 411, 458,
537, 545–548, 560, 571–572, 579
- Social status, 23–24, 425, 457
- Socio-economic, 121, 127, 129, 144,
145, 147, 474, 478
- Supplemental Poverty Measure, 27
- School desegregation, 161, 164
- School-to-prison pipeline, 167–168,
171
- Substance abuse, 30, 38, 66, 73,
293
- Social welfare, 3, 80, 82, 87, 89, 161,
358, 362, 500, 585
- Salishan (Old), 81–83, 91, 95, 125,
132–133, 201, 222, 256, 259,
279, 282, 300–301, 303–304,
306–307, 309, 391, 400, 407,
418–419, 422, 429, 547, 593
- Safe schools, 117–119, 121, 123–135
- Suspension, 117–118, 123, 126–129,
134–137
- Student Non-violent Coordinating
Committee (SNCC), 161
- Students, minority, 11–14, 27, 31,
33, 35–36, 50–51, 53–54, 57–60,
62–66, 68–75, 82–84, 87,
102–109, 111, 117–119,
120–123, 125–137, 144,
148–149, 160–167, 169–170,
172–175, 179–195, 233, 245,
256–257, 260, 271–272,
274–275, 279–281, 285, 306,
320, 354, 356, 359, 365,
421–422, 424, 433, 462, 545, 581
- Students of color, 163, 179–180,
182–185, 190–191, 193
- St. Louis, Missouri, 201–202, 205,
208–211, 213–214, 219,
223–224, 239, 254, 256–257,
258, 259, 278

- Shelly v. Kramer* (1948), 221, 249, 586
- Smart Growth, 276–277
- Sugarhouse Casino, 332, 336–339
- Social mix, 415, 428, 439, 480, 485
- Safe water, 564, 566, 571
- Sierra Leone, 566, 577, 579–580, 587–590, 594
- Social identity theory, 456, 461
- Social epidemiology, 454
- Social deprivation, 454, 480, 529
- Social inequality, 4, 89, 119, 454
- Social incidents, 455, 457
- Segregation, residential, 51–52, 54, 56–57, 59, 66, 70, 72–73, 204–207, 215, 221–224, 230–233, 251–252, 254, 391, 465–470, 473–475, 479–483, 502, 535, 538, 541–542
- Segregation, spatial, 354–355, 365, 369, 371, 380, 383, 389, 396–398, 407, 440–442, 465–468, 475, 479–481, 483, 517, 527–528, 538, 541–542, 595
- Social capital, 148, 317, 325–326, 354, 458, 466, 478, 483, 489–501, 503, 505–507
- Social housing stock, 468, 471–472, 475, 478, 482, 484
- Transportation, 35, 38, 58, 60–62, 65, 70, 72, 82, 208, 211, 223, 247–249, 251, 255, 258–259, 269–270, 286–287, 367, 393, 399, 401–407, 426, 462, 478, 502, 541–542, 544, 580
- Two Main strategy (in China), 80–82, 85–87, 89–93, 95, 97–99, 101, 107, 110–111, 332, 418, 454–460, 462, 496, 499–500, 502–506
- Toronto, Canada, 5, 8, 11, 117–123, 121–123, 125, 127, 129, 131, 133, 135–136, 271–276, 279–282, 284, 333, 484
- Toronto District School Board (TDSB), 117–118, 120–127, 129–137, 279–281
- Testing regime, 167, 169, 174
- Tests, intelligence, aptitude, 121–122, 146–147, 153, 164–166, 169–174, 186, 257, 281, 345, 501, 522–523
- Tax revenues, 259, 330, 586
- Trade liberation, 573–574
- Togo, 566, 587, 591–592
- Tokyo, Japan, 7, 277, 514, 535–537, 539–545, 547, 549, 554–555, 557, 561
- Urban regeneration, 439, 471
- Urban policies, 442, 465, 468, 483–484
- Unemployment, 4, 25, 27, 34, 51–52, 120, 136, 144, 167, 201–202, 228, 235–236, 260, 314, 318–319, 326, 354, 357, 365, 392, 397, 454, 460, 463, 469–470, 475, 477, 482
- Urbanization, 80, 110–111, 391, 409, 502, 511, 513–517, 519, 540–541
- Urban marginality, 3, 23, 49, 79, 117, 119, 143, 159, 179, 194, 201, 269, 291, 313, 329, 353, 389, 415, 453, 465, 489, 511, 535, 563

- Urban renewal, 207, 220, 223–224,
226–232, 234–235, 254, 285,
359, 440, 485
- Urban redevelopment, 254, 390,
392, 395–396, 398–399, 407,
472–473
- Urban projects, 389–390, 395–398
- Urban conflict, 415, 417, 419, 421,
423, 425, 427, 429, 431, 433,
435, 437, 439, 441–443
- United Nations, 454, 485, 512, 514,
536, 563, 568, 571, 589
- U.S. Census Bureau, 25, 26, 27, 71,
180, 205, 364, 366, 372, 374
- U.S. Department of Health and
Human Services, 25,
- U.S. Department of Labor, 39,
- Urban agglomeration, 517, 527,
536
- University of Chicago, 162, 173
- University of Cambridge, 320
- Vietnamese, 298–302,
305–308
- Wellness initiatives, 39–40
- Whites (Caucasians), 9–11, 26,
31, 148, 195–196, 209, 212,
214–217, 219, 221, 223,
229, 232–233, 238, 241,
245, 249–251, 273, 286
- White flight, 205, 217, 223,
234, 241, 243, 245,
285, 364
- War on Poverty, 313–314
- Young Black Scholars Program
(YBS), 183–187, 189–192,
195
- Zero tolerance, 117–118,
125–129, 131–132, 134, 137,
166, 417