## Index

Accountability for ML failures, 59-60 navigating complexity of accountability, 59-60 Actuarial inference, 30 Advanced encryption techniques, 63 Advanced ML algorithms, 56 Adversarial debiasing, 28-29, 41, 43 Algae biofuels, 125 Algorithmic biases, 40-41 in education, 31 Algorithmic decision systems (ADS), 29 domains of, 29-35 Algorithmic systems, 29 Algorithmic transparency and bias, 54 Aliens, 178-181 life, 178-180 moral transition into world with, 185-194 Antarctic programs, 216 Anthropocene, targeting of technologies of, 162-166 Anticipation, 178–181 Artificial General Intelligence (AGI), 18,85 Artificial intelligence (AI), 3, 9–10, 28, 43-44, 52, 105-106, 113-114 AI-based algorithms, 33 AI-enabled robots, 72-74 AI-powered systems, 114 AI-powered technologies, 52 consciousness and, 140-141 empathy and, 141-152 ethics, 100, 102, 149, 151 higher education and, 144-146 history of, 137-140 industry, 55 navigating coexistence of AIenabled coworkers, 72-73

open questions, 151–152 rise of AI-enabled coworkers in manufacturing, 72 systems, 57 Artificial intelligence Fairness 360 (AIF360), 28-29, 42-43 Artificial neural networks, 52 Artificial womb, 222-223, 225 Asimov's laws of robotics, 11, 18, 21 application on hypothesised real-case contemporary situation, 14-18 application on imagined future scenarios, 18-21 directed at humans, 13-14 responsibility, 12-13 Asteroid capture tech, 164 Augmented and virtual reality (AR/ VR), 52 challenge of privacy in, 60-62 data privacy and security in AR/VR Systems, 62-64 ethical framework for AR/VR technologies in industry, 65-66 ethical implications of AR/VR in industrial production, 60-66 examples, 60-62 psychological effects, 64-65 psychological impacts and gamification in AR/VR, 64 - 65Autonomy, 65 Baseline Random Forest model, 44

Benign failure modes, 86 Biases, 28, 31–32, 40–42 Bioastronautics, 4 Bioethics, 139–140, 151–152, 224

AI open questions, 151–152 epharmology, 146-148 ethics of using AI, 149–151 first problematic intermezzo, 140-141 higher education and AI, 144-146 history of AI, 137-140 problematic intermezzo, 141-152 Biofuels, 124–127 Biomedical human enhancement, 202, 209 Biosafety, issue of, 127–128 Biosecurity, issue of, 128-129 Biotechnology, 3-4, 173-174 "Bottom-up" approach, 98–100 Capitalism, 208-210 Case Management Inventory (CMI), 36 Chat Generative Pre-Trained Transformer (ChatGPT), 139-140, 145, 151 Civil Rights movement, 160 Classical approach, 205 Cognitive biases, 33-34 Cohen's approach, 181-182 Coherent Extrapolated Volition (CEV), 89 Collaborative manufacturing tasks, 71 - 72Collaborative robots (cobots), 71 Collaborative work environments, transition to, 72–73 Colonization, 107-108, 115 of lifeworld, 105-106 Communicative action, 108-110 Computational framework, 28-29 Computational intelligence, 112-113 Conference of the Parties (COP), 120 - 121Confidence, 15 Consciousness and AI, 140-141 Control, 13 Cooperative interpretation process, 109

Correctional Offender Management Profiling for Alternative Sanctions (COMPAS), 35-36, 39 algorithm, 28, 43-44 model, 40 problems with, 42-43 tool. 35-36 Cosmic radiation, 218 COVID-19 pandemic, 219 Criminal justice in age of AI algorithmic biases and debiasing, 40 - 41domains of algorithmic decision systems, 29-35 problems with COMPAS algorithm, 42-43 ProPublica's Study COMPAS, 39 - 40recidivism risk assessment instruments, 35-39 Criticality of reliable ML, 57 Cyberphysical integration, ethical challenges in, 68 Cyberphysical systems, ethical landscape of digital twins as, 66 - 68

Dartmouth Summer Research Project on Artificial Intelligence (DSRPAI), 52 Data anonymization, 64 Data gathering processes, 53 Data privacy and security in AR/VR systems, 62-64 challenge of privacy in AR/VR landscape, 62-63 risks of personal data misuse, 63 securing AR/VR data, 63-64 Debiasing, 40-41 Decision-making process, 52 Deep learning models, 56, 138-139 Dehumanization concerns in workplace, 75 Democracy, 14 Digital technology, 105-106

Digital twins, 52 ethical challenges in cyberphysical integration, 68 ethical framework for digital twin technology, 70 ethical implications of digital twins in manufacturing, 66-70 ethical landscape of digital twins as cyberphysical systems, 66-68 role of digital twins in manufacturing, 67-68 Digitization concept of digitizing human aspects, 68-69 of human elements and implications, 68-70 potential risks and ethical concerns, 69 - 70of social behaviour, 110 Discrimination, 32 Disparate Impact Remover, 44-45 Double-edged sword, 65 Dragon Systems from Massachusetts, 138 Dual-process approaches, 181–182 Earth, human enhancement and vulnerable people on, 205-209 Ectogenesis, 223 potential benefits of using ectogenesis for space settlements, 222-223 Education, 31 Empathy and AI, 141-152 Energy production, 124–127 Engineering, 1 Epharmology, 3-4, 146, 148 Ethical framework for digital twin technology, 70 for human-robot collaboration, 75-76 Ethical Management of AI (EMMA), 55 Ethical reflection, 2

Ethics (see also Bioethics), 114-115 of knowledge, 129 of using AI, 149-151 European Parliament, 11 European Union (EU), 130-131 Ex-vivo Uterine Environment platform (EVE platform), 222-223 Exclusion, 32 Explainable AI (XAI), 55-57 Exploitation, 202-205 Extensions, 90-93 of prophecy, 90-91 Extraterrestrial life monster, 181, 185, 194-195 moral transition into world with aliens, 185-194 outer space, monsters, aliens, anticipation and moral imagination, 178-181 Extrauterine Environment for Neonatal Development (EXTEND), 222–223 Fairness, 28 Feature selection methods, 34 Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetics Act (FDCA), 130-131 Federal Law on Insecticides, Fungicides, and Rodenticides (FIFRA), 130 - 131Feminist bioethics, 205-206, 211-212 Future. 1 Futures Literacy Laboratory-Novelty (FLL-N), 186-187 Gamification in AR/VR, 64-65 Gap, 1–2 Gender exclusion, 208–209 Gene editing, 202–203, 211–212 Generative Adversarial Network

(GAN), 41 Generative AI, 112

Geoengineering, 172 Geosynchronous orbit (GEO), 162–163 Global bioethics. 205–206 Gradient Penalty, 44 Gravity fields, 220-221 Habermas, 105–106 Health service, 206 Higher education and AI, 144-146 Historical Clinical Risk Management-20 (HCR-20), 36 Horizontal gene transfer (HGT), 124, 126, 128 Human enhancement and type of space mission and rationale. 203-205 and vulnerable people in space, 209-211 and vulnerable people on Earth, 205-209 Human nature, 202-203, 205 Human Resource (HR), 33 Human-centric approach, 65 Human-robot collaboration (HRC), 52 ethical framework for, 75-76 safeguarding physical and psychological health in, 73 - 74socio-economic implications of, 74-75 Humans, navigating coexistence of, 72 - 73Hypothesised real-case contemporary situation, application on, 14 - 18Immune function, 221 In-process tweaks, 34 Indiana Risk Assessment System (IRAS). 36 Industrial Revolution, 112 Industry, ethical framework for AR/ VR technologies in, 65-66 Industry 4.0 technologies, 52

Information systems, 32

Information-based 'mechanization' process, 114 Informed consent, 224 Institutional sexism and positioning of women's bodies as "problem", 216-217 Instrumental convergence thesis, 88 Intelligent machines, 112-113 Intelligent manufacturing systems, 52, 55-56, 77 advent of AI and intelligent manufacturing, 51-53 charting ethical course in intelligent manufacturing, 76–77 dehumanization concerns in workplace, 75 digitization of human elements and implications, 68-70 ensuring personnel safety, 73-74 ethical considerations in machine learning in manufacturing, 53-60 ethical dimensions of human-robot collaboration in manufacturing, 70-76 ethical framework for digital twin technology, 70 ethical framework for human-robot collaboration, 75-76 ethical implications of AR/VR in industrial production, 60-66 ethical implications of digital twins in manufacturing, 66-70 ethical landscape of digital twins as cyberphysical systems, 66-68 examples, 71-72 examples in manufacturing, 66 navigating coexistence of humans and AI-enabled coworkers. 72 - 73potential job displacement and inequality, 74-75 psychological impacts, 74 rise of AI-enabled coworkers in manufacturing, 72

safeguarding physical and psychological health in HRC, 73-74 socio-economic implications of HRC, 74-75 transition to collaborative work environments, 72-73 Intensions, 90-93 of prophecy, 90-91 International Energy Agency (IEA), 125 International Genetically Engineered Machine (iGEM), 127-128 International organizations (UNESCO), 150 Interstellar craft, 164 Justice concept, 28 Justification, 169-170 Kiesling's process, 123–124 Knowledge, 108 Large language models (LLMs), 139-140 Laws of Robotics, 9-10 Learning, 148 Lebenswelt, 106-110 future, AI and ethical factor, 113 - 114intelligent machines, 112-113 and technology, 110-114 unbearable complexity of, 112-113 Legacy of Socrates, 98-102 Level of Service Inventory-Revised (LSI-R), 36-37 Level of Service/Case Management Inventory (LS/CMI), 36 Liberal democracy, 173 Life, 122–123 Lifeworld, 108–109 colonization, 107-108 communicative action, 108-110 Lebenswelt, 106-110 Lebenswelt and technology, 110-114

unbearable complexity of Lebenswelt, 112-113 Liminality, 185 Local Interpretable Model-agnostic Explanations (LIME), 42 Low Earth Orbit (LEO), 162-163, 215-216 Machine learning (ML), 28, 43-44, 52 accountability for ML failures, 59-60 algorithms, 16 ethical considerations in machine learning in manufacturing, 53-60 examples, 53-54 imperative of proactive ethical engagement, 55 key ethical challenges in MLintegrated manufacturing, 54-55 models, 66, 112 reliability of ML systems, 57-59 tools, 33 transparency in ML systems, 55-57 Malignant failure modes, 86 Manufacturing ethical implications of digital twins in, 66-70 rise of AI-enabled coworkers in, 72 role of digital twins in, 67-68 Mechanization, 112 Memex. 138 Micro-gravity, 218 Military tensions, 172 Minimal genome project, 122 - 123Ministry's Code of Ethics, 10 Mission, 204-205 Monster, 178, 181, 185, 194-195 theory, 178 Monsterization, 178-180 Moral exceptionalism, 203 Moral imagination, 178-181 Moral sensitivity, 180

Morality, 114-115 Mycoplasma mycoides, 122–123 National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), 216-217 National Bioeconomy Blueprint 2012 report, The, 120-121 National space agencies, 216 Natural Language Processing (NLP), 33 New Space, 203-204 Nonviolent Risk Assessment (NVRA), 37 Nuclear technology, 173–174 Off-world human society, 217 Off-world pregnancy risks, 217-222 distance from Earth, 219-220 gravity fields, 220-221 hostile/closed environments, 221-222 isolation and confinement, 219 space radiation, 218-219 Offender Assessment System (OASys), 37 Ohio Risk Assessment System (ORAS), 37 Open-source AI models, 57 Outer space, 178-181 Outer Space Treaty, The, 163 Partial merger of space skepticism with political activism, 168-171 Perils of synthetic biology artificial life from scratch, 122-123 efficient manufacturing of pharmaceuticals, 123-124 energy production, 124-127 ethical issues of, 127-129 history of, 121-123 issue of biosafety, 127-128 issue of biosecurity, 128-129 potential benefits and ethical issues of, 123-129 synthetic biology, 120-121

synthetic biology regulation, 130-131 Personal data misuse, risks of, 63 Personnel safety, 73-74 Perverse instantiation aligning intensions and extensions, 90-93 genies once and genies in future, 93-98 legacy of Socrates, 98-102 twisting wishes and instantiating, 86-90 Perverse instantiation, 95–97 Pharmaceuticals, efficient manufacturing of, 123-124 Philosophical method of Socrates, 92 Physical health in HRC, 73-74 Political activism, partial merger of space skepticism with, 168 - 171Populism, 164 Post Conviction Risk Assessment tool (PCRA tool), 38 Post-processing approaches, 34 Pre-processing, 34 Pregnancy, 221 Prejudice, 32 Principles for Supervision of Synthetic Biology, 130 Proactive ethical engagement, imperative of, 55 Promises of synthetic biology artificial life from scratch, 122 - 123efficient manufacturing of pharmaceuticals, 123-124 energy production, 124-127 ethical issues of, 127-129 history of, 121-123 issue of biosafety, 127-128 issue of biosecurity, 128-129 potential benefits and ethical issues of, 123-129 synthetic biology, 120-121 synthetic biology regulation, 130 - 131

ProPublica scrutiny of COMPAS tool, 29 study COMPAS, 39–40 Propulsion systems, 162–163 Proto-centaur hybrids, 184 Pseudonymization, 64 Psychological health in HRC, 73–74 Psychological support mechanisms, 74 Psychopathy Checklist-Revised (PCL-R), 37–38

Quantitative Input Influence (QII), 45

Racial bias, 34 Radiation astronauts, 218-219 Radiation risks, 219 Random Forest classifier, 28-29 model. 43 Rat neonates, 220 Rational discourse, 108 Realism. 61–62 Recidivism risk assessment instruments, 35-39 Recombinant DNA technology, 122 Reliability of ML systems, 57-59 consequences of system failures, 58 criticality of reliable ML, 57 measures to enhance system reliability, 58-59 Reproduction in space, historical perspectives on, 216-217 Reproductive bioastronautics, 225 Reproductive bioethics framework for space, 223-225 Reproductive technologies, 216, 225 Responsibility, 10, 12-13 Responsibility gap concept, 13 Risk, 171-174 communication, 224 of personal data misuse, 63 Risk-Need-Responsivity model (RNR model), 36-38 Robot Ethics Charter, 11 Robotics, 165-166 Robots, 143–144

Robust access control mechanisms, 63 Rocketry, 162–163 Rossum's Universal Robots (R. U. R.), 137 - 138Royal Academy of Engineering, 120 - 121Safety, 9-10 Satellites and communications systems, 162-163 Science and technology studies (STS), 32 Second wave of synthetic biology, 122 Sexually transmitted infections, 221-222 SHapley Additive exPlanations (SHAP), 45 Simulated liminality, unfamiliar futures and beneficial monsters in. 185–194 Situation, 109 Skeptical complex, tensions within, 166-168 Skepticism, 160-161, 171-172 Smartphone-based gamified job design, 64-65 Social construction of reality (SCR), 115 Socrates, legacy of, 98–102 Socratic approach, 102 "Socratic hybrid" approach, 100 Sophisms, 91-92 Sophists, 91–93 Space, 4, 204-205 expansion, 163 historical perspectives on reproduction in, 216-217 human enhancement and type of space mission and rationale, 203 - 205human enhancement and vulnerable people in, 209-211 potential benefits of using ectogenesis for space settlements, 222-223 radiation, 218-219

reproductive bioethics framework for, 223-225 space-based Earth monitoring technologies, 166 Space exploration, 202-203 and utilization, 180 Space skepticism, 164, 169 partial merger of space skepticism with political activism, 168 - 171Space technologies, 2-3, 162-163 partial merger of space skepticism with political activism, 168 - 171setting up problem, 160-162 targeting of technologies of anthropocene, 162-166 tensions within skeptical complex, 166-168 timeliness and risk, 171-174 Speech recognition models, 33 State agencies, 209-210 Static-99 Revised (Static-99(R)), 38-39 Stereotyping, 32 Super intelligence, 18-19, 87 Super-intelligent AI, 19-20, 22, 88 Super-intelligent artificial systems, 18 - 19Superior Second Law, 17 Synthetic biologists, 123-124 Synthetic biology, 119-121, 129 regulation, 130-131 synthetic biology 1.0, 122 Synthetic genomics, 124-125, 129 Synthetic Minority Over-sampling Technique (SMOTE), 45 Synthia, 120, 122–123 Systems consequences of system failures, 58 theory, 107 Technical Construction of Reality (TCR), 105-106

Technik-Lebenswelt, 105–106 Techno-constructionism concept, 105–106, 111 Technological construction of reality (TCR), 111 Technological development, 5 Technological phenomenon, 2, 115 Technological sectors, 4-5 Technology, 1-3, 105-106 Lebenswelt and, 110-114 Teleological claim, 164, 168 Temporalization, 164 Tensions within skeptical complex, 166 - 168Terrestrial technology, 173-174 Tetris, 84 Theme, 111 Timeliness, 171–174 "Top-down approach", 98-100 Toxic Substances Control Act, The, 130 - 131Transfer learning technique, 53 Transparency in AI systems, 32 challenges to achieving, 56 imperative of, 55-56 in ML systems, 55-57 strategies for enhancing, 56-57 "Transparency by design" concept, 55-56 Trust, 15 Turing test of 'machine intelligence', Turing's universal machine, 138 Ultra-violet radiation (UV radiation), 218 - 219US National Research Council, 124 - 125User-centric design, 57 Virtual reality (VR), 52

input devices, 62–63 Vulnerable group, 208, 211 Vulnerable people in space, human enhancement and, 209–211

Vulnerable people on Earth, human enhancement and, 205–209

War, 160

Wasserstein Generative Adversarial Networks (WGANs), 44 Women, 206–207 Women's bodies as "problem", institutional sexism and positioning of, 216–217 Workplace, dehumanization concerns in, 75 Workshop participants, 188

Xenobots, 152

Zeroth Law, 9–11, 15–16, 18