Migrations and Diasporas

Emerald Interdisciplinary Connexions



Published in partnership with Progressive Connexions: https://www.progressiveconnexions.net/

Series Editors

Robert Fisher, Founder & Director, Progressive Connexions Teresa Cutler-Broyles, Independent Researcher Abby Bentham, Lecturer in English and Theatre at the University of Salford, UK

Editorial Board

Ann-Marie Cook, Principal Policy and Legislation Officer, Queensland Department of Justice and Attorney General, Australia

John Parry, Edward Brunet Professor of Law, Lewis and Clark Law School, USA Karl Spracklen, Professor of Music, Leisure and Culture, Leeds Beckett University, UK

About the Series

Emerald Interdisciplinary Connexions promotes innovative research and encourages exemplary interdisciplinary practice, thinking and living. Books in the series focus on developing dialogues between disciplines and among disciplines, professions, practices and vocations in which the interaction of chapters and authors is of paramount importance. They bring cognate topics and ideas into orbit with each other whilst simultaneously alerting readers to new questions, issues and problems. The series encourages interdisciplinary interaction and knowledge sharing and, to this end, promotes imaginative collaborative projects which foster inclusive pathways to global understandings

Migrations and Diasporas: Struggling Between Inclusion and Exclusion

EDITED BY

WILLIAM ARROCHA

Middlebury Institute of International Studies, USA

AND

ELENA XENI

University of Nicosia & CARDET, Cyprus



Emerald Publishing Limited Emerald Publishing, Floor 5, Northspring, 21-23 Wellington Street, Leeds LS1 4DL

First edition 2024

Editorial matter and selection © 2024 William Arrocha and Elena Xeni. Individual chapters © 2024 The authors.

Published under exclusive licence by Emerald Publishing Limited.

Reprints and permissions service

Contact: www.copyright.com

No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, transmitted in any form or by any means electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without either the prior written permission of the publisher or a licence permitting restricted copying issued in the UK by The Copyright Licensing Agency and in the USA by The Copyright Clearance Center. Any opinions expressed in the chapters are those of the authors. Whilst Emerald makes every effort to ensure the quality and accuracy of its content, Emerald makes no representation implied or otherwise, as to the chapters' suitability and application and disclaims any warranties, express or implied, to their use.

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN: 978-1-83797-147-3 (Print) ISBN: 978-1-83797-146-6 (Online) ISBN: 978-1-83797-148-0 (Epub)



Table of Contents

List of Figures and Tables	ix
About the Editors	xiii
About the Contributors	XV
Introduction: Embracing Interdisciplinary Approaches to Better Understand the Challenges Facing Migrations and Diasporas William Arrocha and Elena Xeni	1
Part I: Moving Between Inclusion and Exclusion	
Practices of Inclusion	
Chapter 1 Expanding the Legal and Political Boundaries of 'Sanctuary' Through Practices of Compassionate Migration in the American Context William Arrocha	13
Chapter 2 Defending Human Dignity: Redefining the European Commission's Approach to Migrant Women Alexandra Patton	27
Chapter 3 The Experience of Syrian-Armenian Integration in the 'Homeland' Sona Nersisyan and Lusine Tanajyan	49

vi

Practices of Exclusion

Chapter 4 Trump's Muslim Ban: A Social and Political History	65
Louise Cainkar	
Chapter 5 Treating People as a Security Threat: Australia's Response to the Issue of Asylum Seekers Biplab Debnath	77
Chapter 6 Dispelling the Myth of the Wealthy American Expat, or Are Americans Free to Live Outside the United States? Laura Snyder	93
Geographies and Spaces of Inclusion and Exclusion	
Chapter 7 The Place of 'Place' in Intersectionality: Developing a Critical Place Theory Hazel T. Biana	123
Chapter 8 Climate Change Impacts, Food Insecurity and Migration: An Analysis of the Current Crisis in Honduras Ingrid Fromm	137
Part II: Generating Spaces for Inclusion Through Interdisciplinary Practices	7
Pedagogies and Spaces of Assimilation, Integration and Inclusion	
Chapter 9 Towards a Common Theory of Second-Generation Assimilation: Comparing US and European Studies on Education and Labour Market Integration Kacper Grass	155
Chapter 10 Refugee Students' Writing in a New Language: Implications for Differentiated Writing Instruction Ekaterina Midgette	169

	٠	
v	7	7

Chapter 11 Emotional Wellness, Varied Immigrant Settlement Programming in Western Canada and Service Responsiveness Cesar Suva and Katerina Palova	
Chapter 12 Centre Stage to Display Case – Exhibiting Chinese Immigration in New Zealand Christopher Sommer	201
Diasporas as Processes of Power, Inclusion and Identity	
Chapter 13 Tracing Stories of a Family Language: Personal Accounts of Diasporic Experience Ana Jovanović, Ana Kojadinović and Alexandra Portmann	223
Chapter 14 Domestic Ethnicity: The Lebanese and Ukrainian Diasporas in the Host-Region of Newfoundland Mariya Lesiv and Wyatt Hirschfeld Shibley	237
Chapter 15 Diaspora as Practice for Young Migrants Catherine Rita Volpe	253
Chapter 16 The Burden of the Rwandan Diasporic Identity: From Social Categorisation to Silencing Claudine Kuradusenge-McLeod	273
Chapter 17 Why the Need for Interdisciplinarity to Explain the Struggles and Spaces for the Inclusion of Migrations and Diasporas? William Arrocha	291
Index	295

This page intentionally left blank

List of Figures and Tables

Chapter 4		
Figure 1.	Author's (Cainkar) analysis of US Immigration Patterns: 2000–2018.	73
Chapter 6		
Figure 1.	Principle Reasons for Moving Outside the United States.	102
Figure 2.	Status.	102
Figure 3.	Individual Income of All Participants.	103
Figure 4.	Household Income of All Participants.	103
Figure 5.	Individual Income of Renunciants.	113
Figure 6.	Household Income of Renunciants.	113
Figure 7.	Principal Reason for Renouncing US Citizenship.	114
Chapter 12		
Figure 1.	Framed Portrait Photographs, Solicited Group Shots and Reproductions of Artworks, Hung on a Red Painted Wall. Some Frames Serve as Covers for Alcoves Providing Additional Information. Section 'Immigration Gallery'. <i>The Immigrants</i> . NZMM 2013.	
Figure 2.	Left: Chinese Goods. Centre: Interpretation Pagodas. Windows on a Chinese Past. Toitū 2010.	212
Figure 3.	Chinese Immigration Display. Section 'Gold, Gold, Gold'. <i>Permanent Exhibition</i> . Toitū 2013.	216

Chapter 15		
Figure 1.	The Dish Is Called Gajar Halwa.	263
Figure 2.	Photograph of Tulsi Basil Plant.	264
Figure 3.	Latika's Photographs of Paintings on the Wall of Her Parent's Home.	266
Figure 4.	A Photograph of a Painting Provided by Latika That Is Found on Her Living Room Wall.	267
Figure 5.	A Photograph of a Painting Provided by Latika That Is Hung in Her Living Room.	268
Chapter 2	Information List of the IDD Comment Coming in	
	Information List of the IDP Support Service in Armenia.	59
Chapter 6		
Table 1.	Published Renunciations of US Citizenship Per Year.	97
Table 2.	Cumulative Renunciations of US Citizenship Per Quarter.	97
Table 3.	Individual Income vs. Household Income.	104
Table 4.	High Expense of Compliance – I Pay Significant Fees to a Professional Tax Preparer Even Though I End Up Owning Nothing in US Taxes.	105
Table 5.	Penalisation of Investments and Retirement Vehicles – I Have a Trouble in Planning My Finances in a Way That Makes Sense Both as Regards the Tax Policies Where I Live as Well as Those of the United States, as a Result I Am Penalised Financially.	106
Table 6.	Barred from Investments – I Have Been Barred From Making Certain Investments Because I Am a US Citizen or Green Card Holder.	107
Table 7.	Difficulty Opening or Maintaining Financial Accounts Outside the US – I Have Not Been Able to Open One or More Accounts Because I Am a US Citizen or Green Card Holder.	108

Table 8.	I Have Had One or More Accounts Closed Because I Am a US Citizen or Green Card Holder.	108
Table 9.	Loss of Access to Household Assets – I Have Been Removed From Joint Account(s) With My Non-US Citizen Spouse Because I Am a US Citizen or Green Card Holder.	109
Table 10.	Special Hardships for Entrepreneurs and Small Business Owners – As an Entrepreneurs or Small Business Owner the Repatriation Tax and GILTI Result in Double Taxation and Create Hard Ship for Me.	110
Table 11.	Inability to Serve Not-for-Profit – I Have Not Been Able to Have Signature Authority for a Non-Profit Because I Am a US Citizen or Green Card Holder.	111
Table 12.	Loss of Access to or Other Difficulties With Employment – I Have Not Been Able to Accept or Remain in Position(s) of Employment Because I Am a US Citizen or Green Card Holder.	112
Table 13.	Principal Reason for Renouncing US Citizenship.	114
Table 14.	Individual Income of the Participants Who Renounced US Citizenship Because of Difficulty to Remain Compliant or Denial of Banking Services.	115
Table 15.	Household Income of the Participants Who Renounced US Citizenship Because of Difficulty to Remain Compliant or Denial of Banking Services.	116
Chapter 10		
Table 1.	Student Demographic Information.	175
Table 2.	Pre- and Post-Test Data on Individual Participants.	180
Chapter 16		
Table 1.	Participants Description.	282

This page intentionally left blank

About the Editors

Dr William Arrocha is an Associate Professor at the Middlebury Institute of International Studies. His research focuses on international migration and human rights. His latest publication, 'Expanding the geographies of "sanctuary" and the deepening and contentious nature of immigration federalism: the case of California's SB 54' published in *Globalizations* examines the concept and practice of sanctuary jurisdictions in the United States, including its secularisation through its codification in state and local laws. Among a long list of publications focusing on the need to ensure the fundamental rights of migrants, he co-edited with Steven W. Bender *Compassionate Migration and Regional Policy in the Americas* published by Palgrave Macmillan. Dr Arrocha has chaired the Migrations project in the Cultures and Societies knowledge hub at Progressive Connexions. He has consulted with the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, the Association of Caribbean States and has been an advisor to the governments of Mexico and Canada.

Elena Xeni is a Lecturer at the Department of Education at the University of Nicosia (UNIC) and a Senior Researcher/Project Manager at the Education Unit of Centre for the Advancement of Research and Development in Educational Technology (CARDET). Elena acts as a scientific collaborator at the Centre for Educational Research and Evaluation (CERA) in Cyprus and as an Advisory board member in a number of local educational initiatives. She also acts as a critical friend, upon invitation, in school-based actions (and beyond) in the areas she specialises: language and literature teaching and learning, new literacies studies, childhood studies and children's literature process research (ChLPR).

This page intentionally left blank

About the Contributors

Hazel T. Biana is a Professor of Philosophy at De La Salle University, Manila, Philippines. She is also a research fellow at the Southeast Asia Research Center and Hub, and the Social Development Research Center. She is interested in feminist philosophy and the philosophy of place.

Louise Cainkar is a Professor of Sociology and Social Welfare and Justice at Marquette University, and directs the Peace Studies program and Arab and Muslim American Studies minor. She has published three scholarly books and over 40 peer-reviewed scholarly articles and book chapters, generating more than 30,000 downloads across 139 countries. Recent books, published by Syracuse University Press, include the co-edited Sajjilu Arab American: A Reader in SWANA Studies (2023, with Pauline Homsi Vinson and Amira Jarmakani) and Arab American Women: Representation and Refusal (2022, with Michael Suleiman and Suad Joseph), which received two national awards. Her 2009 book, Homeland Insecurity: The Arab American and Muslim American Experience after 9/11 (Russell Sage Foundation) also received multiple national awards. She has been recognised for outstanding contributions to the city of Chicago, as a Carnegie Corporation Scholar and Fulbright Scholar, as a community-engaged teacher, and is active in professional associations and community-based work.

Biplab Debnath is an Assistant Professor in the Department of Political Science, Tripura University, Agartala, India. He is a graduate from Delhi university and has completed his MA, M. Phil and PhD from the School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, India. His area of specialisation is international relations and his specific research interest includes theories of international relations, India's foreign policy and international politics in the Asia-Pacific. Besides regular teaching, supervision and research works, he is also associated with government and non-government institutes such as Ministry of External Affairs, Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs and Indian Council of World Affairs in numerous academic activities. Currently he is an executive committee member of the Indian Association for Asian and Pacific studies that promotes research and understanding of political, economic, social and cultural aspects in the Asia-Pacific.

Dr Ingrid Fromm is a research associate and Lecturer in international agriculture at the Bern University of Applied Sciences, School of Agricultural, Forest and Food Sciences, in Zollikofen, Switzerland, where she teaches in the Bachelor's

xvi

and Master's programs. She holds a PhD in Development Economics from Leipzig University in Germany and a BSc in Agriculture from Zamorano University in Honduras. Her work focuses on food systems and global value chains and their impact on economic, environmental and social development. For the past 18 years, Dr Fromm has focused on value chain research in multi-country trade commodities such as cocoa, coffee, banana and palm oil as well as fresh vegetables and pulses. She has conducted research and consultancies in numerous developing countries in Latin America, West Africa and Asia.

Kacper Grass is a second-generation Polish-American scholar of comparative politics and international relations. He is currently pursuing a PhD in Political Science at the University of Tennessee, Knoxville, where he teaches and conducts research. He also holds a Master's Degree in Political Science from the Autonomous University of Barcelona and a Bachelor's Degree in Political Science and Hispanic Studies from the University of Tennessee. This chapter is the result of a research project initiated during his studies in Barcelona and presented at the 3rd Global Interdisciplinary Conference on Migrations hosted by Progressive Connexions in Prague.

Ana Jovanović, PhD, is an Associate Professor at the Department of Iberian Studies at Faculty of Philology, University of Belgrade (Serbia). Her primary research interests lay in the field of applied linguistics and, more specifically, psycholinguistics of a foreign/second/heritage language learner, educational linguistics and intercultural education. She teaches courses at bachelor, master and doctorate level and coordinates teacher practicum for future teachers of the Spanish language. She is dedicated to individual and professional empowerment of foreign language teachers, mainly through the activities of professional associations, service-learning programs, national and international projects and teacher education activities. She authored and coauthored a number of papers that reflect her inter- and transdisciplinary research approach, authored two monographs and co-edited several thematic volumes.

Ana Kojadinović obtained her Bachelor's degree and Master's degree in Serbian Language and Literature from the University of Belgrade. She is a PhD candidate at the Humboldt University of Berlin, Department of Slavic Studies. Her dissertation topic reflects her research interest in Serbian diaspora in Berlin, Serbian as a heritage language, family language policy, etc. Her major field of academic activities is related to the field of heritage language linguistics, sociolinguistics and contact linguistics.

Originally from Rwanda, Claudine Kuradusenge-McLeod is a scholar specialising in genocide studies, and in the intersection of Diaspora consciousness and social mobilisation. She is the author of Narratives of Victimhood and Perpetration: The Struggle of Bosnian and Rwandan Diaspora Communities in the United States as well as articles published in Genocide Studies and Prevention: An International Journal, the International Journal of Transitional Justice and the International Studies Review. Dr Kuradusenge-McLeod received her MS and PhD in Conflict Analysis and Resolution from George Mason University.

Mariya Lesiv is an Associate Professor of Folklore at Memorial University, Canada. Her research interests include folklore and politics; ethnicity and national identity; belief and religious folklife; and diaspora studies. Lesiv's first book *The Return of Ancestral Gods: Modern Ukrainian Paganism as an Alternative Vision for a Nation* was published by McGill-Queen's University Press in 2013. She also contributed articles to edited volumes and academic journals including *Anthropologica, Journal of American Folklore, Ethnologies, Folklorica* and *Western Folklore*. She is a recipient of a 2017–2019 Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada Insight Development grant focusing on the study of immigrants from post-Socialist Europe and Asia to Newfoundland. Lesiv served as President of the Folklore Studies Association of Canada/l'Association canadienne d'ethnologie et de folklore in 2021–2022, and is currently President of the Slavic, East European and Eurasian Folklore Association.

Ekaterina Midgette, St John's University, New York, USA. Ekaterina Midgette earned a PhD in Literacy Education from the University of Delaware where she specialised in researching planning and revision strategies for adolescent writers. She completed her graduate degree at Moscow State Linguistic University where she majored in Linguistics and Intercultural Communication. As a former English and a New Language teacher, Dr Midgette enjoys working with the adult and preschool – twelfth grade refugee population. Her other research interests include the revision processes in argumentative writing, and the use of humour in writing and the selection and use of culturally responsive literature for diverse populations.

Sona Nersisyan, Institute of Archaeology and Ethnography of National Academy of Sciences of Republic of Armenia. She received her BA and MA in Sociology in the Armenian State Pedagogical University after Kh. Abovyan. In 2019, she received PhD degree in history (ethnologist) at the Institute of Archaeology and Ethnography NAS RA. Now she is a senior researcher at the same institute. She has published over 25 papers and collective monographs. She has managed and participated in the international and state research projects, conducted research fieldwork and analytical work, policymaking and promotion processes, etc. Her scientific interests include diaspora studies, migration, repatriation studies, social network analysis and investment studies.

Katerina Palova is a Manager of the Research & Programme Development Department (RPD) at The Immigrant Education Society (TIES). She has been working in the immigrant-serving sector since 2013 in a variety of roles. Through these roles, she gained substantial expertise in Canadian immigration, with a focus on the mental health and emotional well-being of newly arrived immigrants and refugees.

Alexandra Patton recently graduated from the Middlebury Institute of International Studies in Monterey, California, with a Master of Arts in International Policy and Development and a specialisation in Migration and Global Governance and is currently working as a Community Economic Development Volunteer with the Peace Corps in Colombia. She has interned for the United

States federal court system, the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) and the United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA). She has conducted extensive research in the field of migration policy.

Alexandra Portmann is an Assistant Professor in Theatre Studies at the University of Bern, Switzerland. Her dissertation 'The time is out of joint – Shakespeare's Hamlet in the Region of the Former Yugoslavia' (2015) deals with the interrelation of memory culture and theatre and was awarded twice (Faculty Prize by the University of Bern and the German Shakespeare Society). She worked as a Lecturer at the University of Cologne (Germany) and on a mobility fellowship at Oueen Mary University of London (UK) and Ludwig-Maximilians-University, Munich (Germany). Her current research project 'Festivals and Institutional Changes: Perspectives on Transnational Theatre Production' (funded by Swiss National Science Foundation) investigates professional networks in the performing arts.

Wyatt Hirschfeld Shibley is a graduate student in the Department of Folklore at Memorial University, Canada. He is currently completing his MA thesis devoted to the Lebanese diaspora on the island of Newfoundland under Mariya Lesiv's supervision.

Dr Laura Snyder is a Paris-based lawyer and advocate for US taxpayer rights. She is a co-founder of Stop Extraterritorial American Taxation (SEAT) and a member of the board of directors of the Association of Americans Resident Overseas (AARO). She is a former international member of the Taxpayer Advocacy Panel (TAP), which is a federal advisory committee to the United States Internal Revenue Service (IRS). She is the author of 'The Myths and Truths of Extraterritorial Taxation' (forthcoming, Cornell Journal of Law and Public Policy), 'Can Extraterritorial Taxation Be Rationalised?' (The Tax Lawyer) and 'The Unacknowledged Realities of Extraterritorial Taxation' (Southern Illinois University Law Journal). Dr Snyder holds a PhD from the University of Westminster Law School (2018). She is a graduate of TRIUM Executive MBA (2006), University of Paris 1-Panthéon-Sorbonne (DEA droit privé, 1996), and the University of Illinois College of Law (JD, 1994).

Christopher Sommer is a research associate at the Institute of Material Culture at the Carl von Ossietzky University Oldenburg, Germany. His research interests are the representation of immigration in museums, currently with a focus on the New Zealand context, and the transnational representation of military history in museums. From 2018 to 2020 he co-ordinated the digitisation projects 'Qualität Plus - Digital Literacy am Standort Materielle Kultur' and 'Uni Action', both funded by the Ministry for Science and Culture of Lower Saxony, implementing blended learning concepts and e-learning solutions as well as developing a digital treasure-hunt on the digitisation of knowledge production. His current research project 'Taming War - The representation and perception of war in military history museums', funded by the German Research Foundation, explores visitor perceptions of war and violence in Germany, England and New Zealand.

Dr Cesar Suva, PhD, The late Dr Cesar Suva pursued a life of academia and ever-expanding social circles internationally. He was born in Manila, Philippines, grew up in Edmonton, Canada, and completed his Undergraduate degree in Montreal, Master's degree in Manila and PhD in Canberra, Australia. He joined The Immigrant Education Society shortly after his return to Canada and ultimately became the Vice President of the Research and Programme Development Department. Cesar had a great love for history and helping others, dedicating his life's work to conducting research in the immigrant sector to help benefit the Canadian immigrant community.

Lusine Tanajyan, Institute of Archaeology and Ethnography of National Academy of Sciences of Republic of Armenia. She received her BA and MA in Sociology from the Armenian State Pedagogical University after Kh. Abovyan. She received her PhD degree in history (ethnologist) at the Institute of Archaeology and Ethnography NAS RA in 2020. She works as a senior researcher in the same institute. She has participated and managed the international and state research projects. She has also conducted fieldwork and analytical work on comparative studies among Armenians in Diaspora, Syrian-Armenians in Armenia, etc. The range of her scientific interests includes diaspora studies, migration, repatriation, social changes in the diaspora and diaspora investment studies. She has over 25 papers and collective monographs.

Dr Catherine Rita Volpe is a researcher in the area of children and young people's geographies and is a Lecturer in social science education at the University of New England, Australia. She completed her PhD at the University of the Sunshine Coast where she investigated the diasporic practices and identity performativities of young migrants in private, public and online spaces. Her current research focuses on identity performativities across different spaces for children and young people, with a special interest in online spaces. Further, she continues her research with a focus on the use of digital methods in research with children and young people.