



Youth Exclusion and Empowerment in the Contemporary Global Order

Contexts of
Economy, Education
and Governance

Edited by

Ọláyínká
Àkànlẹ

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EDITED BY

ỌLÁYÍNKÁ ÀKÀNLE

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INVESTOR IN PEOPLE

This book is dedicated to Mrs Oluwafunmilola Esther Akanle for the unwavering love, hope, support, commitment, understanding, motivation and creation of conducive environments for growth and development at all times. Thank you very much, dear.

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Abbreviations and Acronyms

AU	African Union
CHED	Commission on Higher Education
CSO	Civil society organization
DHET	Department of Higher Education and Training
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FMF	Fees Must Fall (#FMF)
FTLRP	Fast-track Land Reform Programme
ICT	Information and communications technologies
ILO	International Labour Organization
MOOCs	Massive open online courses
MYD	Ministry of Youth Development
NDP	National Development Plan
NEET	Not in education, employment or training
NYP	National Youth Policy
NYC	National Youth Council
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
RMF	Rhodes Must Fall (#RMF)
SARS	Special Anti-Robbery Squad (Nigeria)
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SRC	Student representative council
STEM	Science, technology, engineering and mathematics
SU	Stellenbosch University
TMT	Temporal motivational theory
UCT	University of Cape Town
UFH	University of Fort Hare
UKZN	University of Kwazulu Natal
UN	United Nations
UNDP	United Nations Development Program
UNECA	United Nations Economic Commission for Africa
UNFPA	United Nations Population Funds
WFP	World Food Programme
WHO	World Health Organization
Wits	University of Witwatersrand
YDI	Youth Development Index

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