Index

Abject cosmopolitanism, 5, 66–67 Abrahamitic religions, 36 Agamben, Giorgio, 61–63 Agency, humanity as, 52–53 <i>Anarchical Fallacies</i> , 28	essence of, 92, 108–109 latitudinal citizenship, 101–102 medieval feuds and cities and renaissance republicanism, 77–79
Anderson, Benedict, 86–87	models of, 71–87
Anomie, 36–37	national, 94–95
Aquinas, Thomas, 44	nationalism and performative,
Arab Charter on Human Rights	83–87
(2004), 41	peace and teleology of, 67-69
Archibugi, Daniele, 2, 98	perspectives for, 106–112
Arendt, Hannah, 48–49	requirements of, 73–75
	rights, 16
"Banishing", 61–63	in Roman Empire, 76-77
Benedict, Ruth, 72–73	subjective and objective, 87, 89,
Benhabib, Seyla, 51, 92–93	92
Bentham, Jeremy, 28, 31-32	Westphalian, 79-82
Black Lives Matter, 37	"Citizenship gap", 53, 61, 63,
Blake, Michael, 53	87, 95
Bobbio, Norberto, 21	Claim (right), 14
Böckenförde, Ernst-Wolfgang, 23	Coercion and requirements of
Bohman, James, 48	reciprocity, 53-60
Bok, Sissela, 127	Consent, 58–60
"Bottom-up" approach of ethical	Constitution of Italy, 25
particularism, 119–120	Cosmopolitan norms from global
Brown, Donald E., 45-46	violations, 50–52
Burke, Edmund, 28–29	"Cosmopolitan" statements, 75
	Cosmopolitanism, 96
Cairo Declaration on Human Rights in	Counter-intuitive doctrines, 26–28
Islam (1990), 41	Cultural diversity, 115–116
Choice theory (see Will theory)	"Cultural ethnocentrism", 110–111
Chomsky, Noam, 45	Culture, 109
Cities and renaissance republicanism,	
medieval feuds and, 77-79	Danish citizenship, 88
Citizenship, 4–5, 11–12, 130–131	Declaration of Human and Civic
from archaic period to Hellenism,	Rights, 11
72–75	Declaration of Independence, 11
contemporary models of, 79–82	Defenses
definition of, 103–104	of national citizenship, 117–126

of nationality in perspective of	politics of, 7–10
ethical particularism,	requirements of, 95–98
118–122	Global justice
of special ties in perspective of	theorists, 55–56
moral universalism, 122–126	theory, 9
Democracy, 65	"Global liberalism", 9
"Democratic constitutions", 83–84	Global political system, 7
Democratic ethos, 36	Global Polity, 48, 50-51
Democratization of "rights", 21	Global violations, cosmopolitan norms
Deng, Francis, 67	from, 50–52
Dignity, 42	Globalization, 65
Diogenes the Cyinic, 75	of Marshall's, 100–101
Diversity, 37	Goodin, Robert E., 111-112, 117, 122
Dodds, Eric, 72–73	
"Domestic analogy", 2, 58, 60, 132	Hägerström, Axel Anders Theodor,
Double model, 8–9	29–30
Duties, 4-5, 29, 42-43, 87	Held, David, 2, 98
duty-based approach, 124-126	Hellenism, citizenship from archaic
	period to, 72–75
Equality, 114, 116	Hohfeld, Wesley Newcomb, 13
Ethical particularism, defense of	"Hohfeldian incidents", 13
nationality in perspective of,	Honig, Bonnie, 65
118–122	Human
European Union (EU), 2	dignity, 48–50
Evolutionary psychology, 34–35	experience, 133–134
Exclusion, power through, 61–64	nature, 44–47
Exclusivism, 127–128	rights, 3, 11–12, 44, 47–48, 50, 128
	universals, 45–46
Families, 132	Humanity as agency, 52–53
Female Genital Mutilation (FGM),	YGG 0 0
100	ICC, 8–9
Finley, Moses I., 72–73	ICJ, 8–9
Foucault, Michel, 45	Ideological diversity, 12–13
Freedom, 105, 114, 116	Ignatieff, Michael, 31
concept of peace and relation to,	"Imagined communities", 86–87
112–114	Immunity (right), 15
spheres of, 127–134	Individual-based right claims, 36–37
French Revolution, The, 79–81	Individualism, 36
Frydrych, David, 7–8	Institutionalization, 85–86
Fuji, Mount, 103–104	Institutions, 36
C :1 51 52	Instrumental justification of
Genocide, 51–52	citizenship, 111–112
Geuss, Raymond, 30–31	Interest Theory (of rights), 17
Glendon, Mary Ann, 18	International Bill of Human Rights, 22
Global citizenship, 4, 58, 60, 101–102,	International courts, 8–9
112	International norms of justice, 92–93

International political theory, 68–69 International rights, 95 Ius doni, 106–107 Ius nexi, 111–112 Ius sanguinis, 106–108, 111–112 Ius soli, 109–110	Medieval feuds and cities and renaissance republicanism, 77–79 Meta-rationale, 111–112 Miller, David, 118 "Monistic theories", 17 Moral universalism, defense of special
Jones, Peter, 87	ties in perspective of,
Justification, 19	122–126
of rights, 22–28	"Mutual-benefit" model, 123–124
Kant, Immanuel, 68-69	Nagel, Thomas, 53
King, Martin Luther, 42–43	National citizenship, 4, 93, 95, 130
Kostakopoulou, Dora, 77–78, 132	defenses of, 117–126
	National diversity, 115–116
Latitudinal citizenship, 101–102	National duties, 129
Liberalism, 10	National identities, 129–130
Liberal-modern constitutions, 23	National rights, 95
Local communities, 87–104	National ties, 123–124
globalizing Marshall, 100–101	Nationalism, 83, 87, 107–108
latitudinal citizenship, 101-102	Nationality, 107–108, 110–111,
national and international rights, 95	127–128
national and universal citizenship,	defense of nationality in perspective
93–95	of ethical particularism,
negative and limited rights, 98-99	118–122
objective international citizenship,	Natural duties, 129–130
92–93	Natural human rights, 45
objective national citizenship, 92-93	Nazi-Fascism, 26–28
problem of enforcement, 99–100	Negative concept of peace, 113–114
requirements of global citizenship,	Negative rights, 98–99
95–98	Nietzsche, Friedrich, 29
rethinking "special ties", 102–104	Nozick, Robert, 104
subjective and objective citizenship,	Nussbaum, Martha, 46–47, 133
87–89	Nyers, Peter, 66
subjective international citizenship,	
92–93	Objective citizenship, 87, 89, 124, 126
Locke, John, 20	closer inspection, 89–92
"Longitudinal" citizenship, 101–102	Objective international citizenship, 92–93
Macchiavelli, Niccolò, 78-79	Objective national citizenship, 92-93
MacIntyre, Alasdair, 29, 34	Ong, Ahiwa, 101–102
Maritain, Jacques, 22	Owen, David, 66–67
Marshall, Thomas H., 100–101	
globalizing Marshall, 100-101	Paradox of Sovereignty, 61-64
Marx, Karl, 29, 31–32, 34	Peace, 114–116
Marxism, 30	of citizenship, 67-69

concept and relation to freedom, human rights, human dignity, and 112 - 114global polity, 48-50 negative peace, 113-114 human rights and human nature, positive peace, 113-115 44-47 Performative citizenship, 83–87 humanity as agency, 52-53 justification of, 22-28 Philosophical anthropology, 6 national and international rights, Philosophy, 106 Piketty, Thomas, 9–10 Pinker, Steven, 45-46 negative rights, 99 Pluralism, 36-37 origin of, 19-21 Pocock, John G. A., 76-77 positive rights, 99 Political community, 1 provisional list of fundamental Political institutions, 55-56 rights and duties, 40-44 Political theory, 6–7, 106, 113 rejection of, 28-31 Politicization, 21 subjective rights, 29 Rightlessness, 60-69 Politics of global citizenship, 7–10 "Popular liberation", 84–85 abject cosmopolitanism, 66-67 Positive patriotism, 113-114 foundational role of outsiders, 65 Powers, 15 peace and teleology of citizenship, through exclusion, 61–64 Privilege (right), 14–15 power through exclusion, 61-64 Pufendorf, Samuel von, 20 Roman Empire, citizenship in, 76-77 Sangiovanni, Andrea, 53 Quong, Jonathan, 26–28 Schachar, Ayelet, 106–107 Rationale, 107-108 Secularization, 21 Rawls, John, 22-23 Skepticism, 30 Reciprocity, coercion and requirements Smith, Anthony, 119–120 of, 53-60 "Social connection model", 103-104 Refugee/stateless as essential citizen, Sociobiology, 34–35 66 - 67"Sovereign ban", 61-63 Renaissance, The, 78–79 Spatial proximity, 111–112 Renaissance republicanism, medieval Special ties in perspective of moral feuds and cities and, 77–79 universalism, defense of, Responsibility to protect (R2P), 122 - 12649 - 50Subjective citizenship, 87–89 Right(s) (see also Universal rights), 11, closer inspection, 89-92 24, 38, 47-48, 60 Subjective international citizenship, coercion and requirements of 92-93 reciprocity, 53-60 cosmopolitan norms from global Teleology of citizenship, 67–69 violations, 50-52 Theorizing Citizenship in Critical critical redefinition of universal *Times*, 1–4 rights, 31-40 form of, 13-16 UNESCO, 22 function of, 16–19 Unification, 131–132

United Nations (UN), 131-132 Security Council, 8 Universal citizenship, 93–95 Universal Declaration (UD), 6, 21, 48-49, 90, 113 Universal rights, 87, 99, 104 critical redefinition of, 31–40 globalizing Marshall, 100–101 latitudinal citizenship, 101-102 national and international rights, national and universal citizenship, 93-95 negative and limited rights, 98–99 objective national citizenship, subjective international citizenship, and objective international citizenship, 92-93 problem of enforcement, 99-100 requirements of global citizenship, 95-98

rethinking "special ties", 102-104 subjective and objective citizenship, 87-89

Value pluralism, 12–13 Veca, Salvatore, 105

Waldron, Jeremy, 124-126 Weber, Max, 73–75 Wenar, Leif, 18 Western citizenship, 5 Western societies, 36, 72–73 Westphalia Treaty, The, 79 Westphalian to contemporary models of citizenship, 79–82 Will theory, 17 Williams, Bernard, 118 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 30-31

Xenophobic anxieties, 73–75

Young, Iris Marion, 103-104