

Mothering from the Inside

This page intentionally left blank

Mothering from the Inside: Research on Mothering and Imprisonment

EDITED BY

DR KELLY LOCKWOOD

University of Salford, UK



United Kingdom – North America – Japan – India – Malaysia – China

Emerald Publishing Limited
Howard House, Wagon Lane, Bingley BD16 1WA, UK

First edition 2020

Copyright © Selection and editorial matter © 2020 Kelly Lockwood. Published under exclusive licence by Emerald Publishing Limited. Individual chapters © 2020 the respective authors. Published under exclusive licences by Emerald Publishing Limited

Reprints and permissions service

Contact: permissions@emeraldinsight.com

No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, transmitted in any form or by any means electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without either the prior written permission of the publisher or a licence permitting restricted copying issued in the UK by The Copyright Licensing Agency and in the USA by The Copyright Clearance Center. Any opinions expressed in the chapters are those of the authors. Whilst Emerald makes every effort to ensure the quality and accuracy of its content, Emerald makes no representation implied or otherwise, as to the chapters' suitability and application and disclaims any warranties, express or implied, to their use.

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN: 978-1-78973-344-0 (Print)

ISBN: 978-1-78973-343-3 (Online)

ISBN: 978-1-78973-345-7 (Epub)



ISOQAR

REGISTERED

Certificate Number 1985
ISO 14001

ISOQAR certified
Management System,
awarded to Emerald
for adherence to
Environmental
standard
ISO 14001:2004.



INVESTOR IN PEOPLE

Table of Contents

Series Editor Biographies	vii
Acknowledgements	ix
Introduction: Mothering from the Inside <i>Kelly Lockwood</i>	1
Part I: From Sentence to Resettlement: Experiences of Maternal Imprisonment	
Chapter 1 The Importance of Motherhood in Sentencing Decisions <i>Shona Minson</i>	13
Chapter 2 Maintaining Family Ties: How Family Practices Are Renegotiated to Promote Mother–Child Contact <i>Natalie Booth</i>	31
Chapter 3 Negotiating Pregnancy, New Motherhood and Imprisonment <i>Laura Abbott and Kelly Lockwood</i>	49
Chapter 4 ‘What About Me?’ The Impact on Children when Mothers Are Involved in the Criminal Justice System <i>Sarah Beresford, Jenny Earle, Nancy Loucks and Anne Pinkman</i>	67
Chapter 5 ‘A Life Sentence’: The Long-term Impact of Maternal Imprisonment <i>Lucy Baldwin</i>	85

**Part II: From the Margins to the Centre: Diverse Perspectives
of Mothering and Imprisonment**

Chapter 6 The Ties That Bind: Stories of Women in Prison Who Are Mothers to Older Adult Children	105
<i>Kelly Lockwood</i>	
Chapter 7 Pregnancy in Prison, Mental Health and Alternative Approaches	127
<i>Rachel Dolan</i>	
Chapter 8 The Gendered Nature of Prison Work: Empathy, Mothering and Emotions of Female Officers in a Women's Prison	145
<i>Toni Wood</i>	
Chapter 9 Practical Support for Children with a Mother in Prison: Reflections from a Practitioner	163
<i>Lorna Brookes</i>	
Chapter 10 International Perspectives on Mothering and Imprisonment	181
<i>Helen Codd</i>	
Conclusion: Moving Forward	197
<i>Kelly Lockwood</i>	
Index	205

Series Editor Biographies

Laura Abbott is a Senior Lecturer in Midwifery at The University of Hertfordshire, UK. Laura's doctorate examined the experiences of pregnant women in prison: *The Incarcerated Pregnancy: An Ethnographic Study of Perinatal Women in English Prisons*. Laura continues to highlight and campaign about the issues facing pregnant women in prison.

Lucy Baldwin is a Senior Lecturer at De Montfort University, UK. Lucy has worked in criminal and social justice for over 30 years being a qualified social worker and probation officer. Lucy's research and publications focus predominantly on the impact of imprisonment on grandmothers, mothers and their children.

Sarah Beresford is a criminal justice consultant working within the Prison Reform Trust's Transforming Lives programme, UK. Sarah has a particular interest in the impact of parental imprisonment on children. She is a Trustee of both Partners of Prisoners (POPS) and Adelaide House, an Approved Premises for women in Liverpool.

Natalie Booth is a Senior Lecturer in Criminology at Bath Spa University, UK. Her research and publications explore the intersection between prison and family life and the impact of maternal imprisonment and remand for families.

Lorna Brookes is a Senior Lecturer at Liverpool John Moores University, UK. She has been running community-based support groups for children of prisoners for over a decade. As founder of Time-Matters UK (formally The MyTime Project), her primary strategy is to ask children what they want and need, co-creating solutions.

Helen Codd is a Professor of Law & Social Justice at the University of Central Lancashire, UK. She is passionate about social justice and human rights and has an extensive international record of research and publications in relation to prisons, prisoners and prisoners' families in the United Kingdom and global context.

Rachel Dolan is an Associate Lecturer at the Open University and a Winston Churchill Fellow. She completed her PhD at the University of Manchester, researching the mental health of pregnant women and new mothers in prison. Rachel has also carried out research in relation to indeterminate sentences and prison therapeutic communities.

Jenny Earle leads Prison Reform Trust's Transforming Lives programme, UK, to reduce women's imprisonment. Previously, she was senior legal policy analyst at the Equality and Human Rights Commission. In 2018, Jenny received an honorary doctorate from the Open University in recognition of her work on gender equality and women's rights.

Kelly Lockwood is a Lecturer in Criminology at the University of Salford, UK. Kelly has both practice and research experience working with women involved in the Criminal Justice System and is particularly interested in how motherhood is understood, constructed and experienced by women in prison.

Nancy Loucks OBE is Chief Executive of Families Outside, a Scottish charity supporting families affected by imprisonment. She is a Visiting Professor at the University of Strathclyde's Centre for Law, Crime & Justice and has conducted extensive research on the impact of imprisonment on families, prison policy and comparative criminology.

Shona Minson is a British Academy Post-Doctoral Fellow at the Centre for Criminology, University of Oxford, UK. She has worked as a barrister practising family and criminal law. Her research work has focussed on the observance of children's rights in maternal sentencing decisions and during and after their mothers' imprisonment.

Anne Pinkman is a Prison Reform Trust's Programme Manager for Scotland and Northern Ireland. Previously, she was the Chief Officer for Fife and Forth Valley Community Justice Authority. Her interests include women and mental health; in 2011, Anne established the Scottish Working Group on Women's Offending which she continues to convene.

Toni Wood is a Lecturer in Criminology at the University of Salford. Her main research interests are centred around the health and well-being of prisoners and prison staff. Toni is also one of the co-founders of the Autism and Criminal Justice System Hub at the University of Salford.

Acknowledgements

Thanks go to the authors whose contributions make up this collection. I am enormously grateful for your continued passion and enthusiasm for research in this area and your dedication to improving outcomes for mothers in prison and their children. I would also like to thank my colleague and friend Kate Smith for insightful comments and support throughout the production of this book. Thank you also to Emerald for their continued support and patience. Most importantly, a gratitude of thanks is owed to the many mothers in prison, their children, children's carers and professionals whose shared stories and experiences are the foundation of this book; thank you for your courage and generosity.