

# INDEX

- Accession criteria, 165, 175  
AfD (Alternative für Deutschland),  
138–139, 144–154  
Agency, 80, 101, 190, 192, 197, 214,  
246, 266  
Albania, 238, 240–242, 244–245,  
247–249, 251–254, 255*n*3  
Alexander the Great, 246  
Althusser, Louis, 208*n*25  
Analogies, 164, 166, 176–182  
Ancien régime, 265  
Anderson, Benedict, 15, 42, 62, 91,  
115, 138  
Anti-discrimination, 240  
Anti-immigration, 41, 62, 63, 71, 72,  
77, 79, 80, 81, 89, 121  
Anti-semitism, 62, 116, 263, 269, 270,  
273  
Asia Minor, 176, 177  
Asylum-seekers, 4, 86, 88, 89, 286  
Asymmetry, 195–198, 199  
Athens, 174  
Attac, 47  
Augoustinos, Martha, 9  
Auschwitz, 173, 263, 270  
Austerity, 1, 3, 39, 54, 162, 163,  
165–168, 170, 172, 173, 174,  
175, 181, 182, 188, 189, 206,  
286  
Austria, 10, 39, 40–42, 44, 46, 47, 49,  
56, 86, 261  
‘Axis of difference’/Avtar Brah, 286  
  
Balibar, Etienne, 14  
Balkan wars, 176  
Baltic countries, 175, 181  
‘Banal Europeanism’, 7, 39, 40, 286  
  
Banks, 72, 173, 286  
Barroso, José Manuel, 214, 217, 219,  
223, 226–234  
Bauman, Zygmunt, 4, 5, 265  
Baumann, Gerd and Gingrich,  
André, 39, 44, 54  
Beck, Ulrich, 5, 15, 261, 287  
Beneš, Edvard, 264  
Billig, Michael, 19, 42, 43, 64, 118,  
124  
Borders, 4, 26, 45, 62, 72, 86, 120,  
128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 249  
Boundaries, 4, 9, 26, 28, 46, 49, 78,  
89, 288  
Boundary negotiations, 10  
Bourdieu, Pierre, 5, 6  
Brexit, 3, 4, 10, 39, 155  
British Broadcasting Corporation  
(BBC), 64, 65  
Brussels, 44, 45, 51, 118, 123, 126,  
127, 128, 129, 132, 148, 175,  
178  
Bulgaria, 9, 61–81  
Buzzwords  
BZÖ (Bündnis Zukunft Österreich),  
47  
  
Cameron, David, 29*n*15, 50, 56, 64,  
79, 82, 217, 231, 232  
Castells, Manuel, 5, 15, 43, 138, 142,  
153, 285, 288  
Categories, 7, 28*n*2, 44, 45, 56, 62, 87,  
88, 164, 194, 208*n*21  
Catholicism, 267  
CDU (Christlich Demokratische  
Union Deutschlands), 146,  
148, 155*n*13

- Centrifugal forces, 3, 285  
 Chilton, Paul, 20, 92  
 Christianity, 99, 127, 246  
 Citizen, 22, 43, 44, 80, 244  
 City square, 286  
 Civil society, 17, 153, 260, 280, 286  
 Claim, 39, 43, 63, 73, 78, 92, 116, 151, 201, 225, 240, 241, 250, 252  
 Coalition, 38, 41, 153, 162, 167, 181, 182, 241, 242  
 Cognitive categories, 6, 191, 208*n*21  
 Cognitive linguistics, 85, 91, 192  
 Collective memory, 246, 261, 262, 263, 267, 270, 271, 279  
 Communism, 246, 261, 262, 264, 268, 273, 274, 276, 278, 279  
 Conceptualization, 45, 91, 93  
 Concordances, 104, 118, 120, 121, 219, 221, 223, 227, 228, 231, 232  
 Conservatives, 64, 216, 217, 232  
 Contexts, 6–10, 19, 20, 39, 40–44, 118, 120, 195–197, 269  
 Corporations, 286  
 Corpus linguistics, 88, 94, 95, 108*n*4, 218  
 Corpus-assisted discourse studies (CADS), 217  
 Corpus-driven study, 190  
 Co-text, 20, 95, 219, 221, 224, 227, 231  
 Counter-history, 263, 271, 279  
 Cram, Laura, 7, 39, 40, 286  
 Crises, 2–8, 41, 42, 54, 55, 164, 285, 286  
 Crisis talk, 5–8  
 Critical Discourse Analysis (CDA), 8, 9, 10, 18, 19, 39, 42, 43, 85, 88, 91, 94, 164, 267  
 Critical Discourse Studies, 192  
 Crouch, Colin, 154  
 Cultural studies, 9, 14  
 Cyprus, 131, 144, 206*n*1  
 Czech Republic, 214, 215, 231, 233, 264, 265, 279  
 Czechoslovakia, 264  
 Daily Mail, 217, 218, 225, 232, 234*n*3  
 De Gaulle, Charles, 147  
 Debt, 77, 150, 154, 181, 188, 286  
 Deixis, 19–24, 26, 43, 44, 49, 54, 56, 190  
 Die Linke, 138  
 Die Welt, 1, 55  
 Discourse historical approach, 42, 88, 164  
 Discourse, 8, 9, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 27, 87–90, 116, 163, 191, 195, 198–206, 249, 260, 261, 263, 266, 267, 268, 276  
 Discursive formation, 262, 268, 275  
 Doxa, 6, 202  
 DPA (Democratic Party of Albania), 242, 245, 248  
 DUI (Democratic Union for Integration), 241, 242, 245, 248  
 East Europeans, 74, 79, 81  
 Eastern Europe, 2, 63, 66, 71, 84, 259–280  
 EEA (European Economic Area), 77  
 Elite, 142, 162, 241  
 Enlightenment, 4, 267  
 Ethnic minorities, 263  
 Ethnic nationalism, 5  
 EU citizens, 16, 29*n*8, 222, 225  
 EU scepticism, 38, 41, 45, 47  
 EU summit meeting, 175, 178, 181  
 EU-opponents, 138  
 Eurobarometer, 41, 52, 166  
 European Central Bank, 162, 188, 204, 206*n*1  
 European Commission, 29*n*8, 47, 48, 51, 107*n*2, 162, 188, 206*n*1, 226, 249

- European Constitution, 29*n*5, 117, 214, 232
- European identities, 13–29
- European integration, 4, 47, 116, 117, 138, 143, 147, 148, 163, 165, 212, 216, 288
- European Parliament, 4, 41, 53, 131, 139, 146, 148, 156*n*21
- European Union, 1, 24, 38, 62, 84, 115, 117, 127, 128, 130, 138, 147, 148, 154, 162, 170, 222, 226, 252, 268, 285
- Europeanness, 14, 17, 18, 19, 21–27, 28, 84
- Euro-scepticism, 143, 144, 145, 148, 149, 150, 152
- Eurozone, 1, 3, 7, 39, 49, 54, 147, 165, 167–169, 173–175, 176, 179, 206*n*1
- Extreme right, 114, 132
- Fairclough, Norman, 9, 15, 18, 19, 84, 85, 213, 214, 219, 233, 287
- Far right, 5, 47, 116, 139, 148
- Farage, Nigel, 63, 72
- Fascism, 278
- Field, 16, 27, 91
- Financial crisis, 7
- Flags, 130, 170
- Foucault, Michel, 260, 263, 266, 268
- FPÖ (Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs), 38, 41, 46, 47, 55
- Frames, 93, 97, 190
- France, 3, 10, 75, 80, 86, 87, 114, 117, 119, 121, 123, 126, 128, 129, 130, 214, 220–224, 261
- Front National, 113–133, 138
- Gellner, Ernest, 55
- Gender, 152, 240
- German leadership, 172
- Germany, 3, 10, 23, 86, 99, 100, 103, 126, 128, 129, 130, 133*n*15, 137–156, 166, 174, 175, 178, 181, 261, 286
- Globalization, 45, 47, 53, 116, 117, 132
- Golden Dawn, 163, 168, 176
- ‘Grammars of identity’, 39, 44, 45, 53, 54, 56
- Greece, 10, 47, 85–87, 104, 131, 138, 144, 162, 163, 165–170, 173–178, 180, 206*n*1, 238, 246–253, 255*n*1, 286
- Greens, 38, 55
- Grexit, 3, 175, 176
- Gross, Jan T., 263, 270
- Guibernau, Montserrat, 7, 40
- Habitus, 6, 239
- Halbwachs, Maurice, 262
- Hall, Stuart, 15, 19, 20, 42
- Harré, Rom, 9, 19
- Harvey, David, 93, 239
- Hate speech, 115
- Hayek, Friedrich August v., 277
- Hilberg, Raul, 262
- Historical knowledge, 263, 273
- Historikerstreit, 271
- Holocaust, 41, 133*n*10, 173, 262, 269
- Holonymy, 205
- House of Commons, 216
- House of Lords, 216
- Hungary, 84, 86, 264
- Ideology, 8–11, 51, 129, 163, 205, 214, 242, 278
- ‘Imagined communities’, 15, 18, 114
- IMF (International Monetary Fund), 162, 166, 188, 189, 206*n*1
- Imperialism, 22, 148
- Indexicality, 14, 18, 19–21, 23, 27
- Ingroup-outgroup, 89

- Intellectuals, 143, 264, 265, 273, 277, 278, 279, 280*n*1  
 Inter-discursivity, 20, 267, 269, 280  
 Ireland, 144, 206*n*1, 213–215, 217, 221, 222, 224, 227, 231  
 Italy, 3, 18, 45, 85, 86, 100  
  
 Janion, Maria, 260  
 Jedwabne, 263, 270, 271, 272  
 Jews/anti-Semitism, 263  
 Journalists, 1, 4, 84, 93, 95, 117, 122, 189, 263, 265, 275, 276  
 Judt, Tony, 262  
 Juncker, Jean-Claude, 50  
  
 Kaczynski, Lech, 215  
 Karamanlis, Konstantinos, 165, 169  
 Karner, Christian, 6, 40, 42, 45, 46, 54, 287  
 Kathimerini, 164, 168, 169  
 Keywords, 93, 95  
 KKE (Greek Communist Party), 168  
 Klaus, Vaclav, 214, 215, 217, 219, 230, 231–232, 233, 234  
 Kopytowska, Monika, 10, 90, 92–95, 106, 201  
 Koselleck, Reinhart, 260, 266  
 Kronen Zeitung, 39, 42, 43, 44, 45, 48, 50  
 Krzyżanowski, Michał, 2, 8, 14, 17, 18, 41, 42, 43, 44, 115, 267, 278, 285  
 Kwaśniewski, Aleksander, 264, 270  
 Kymlicka, Will, 63, 239  
  
 Labour markets, 62, 63, 87  
 Labour, 69, 78, 155*n*4, 216, 222  
 Language/written and spoken, 9, 10  
 Law and Justice Party, 262  
 LDP (Liberal Democratic Party of Macedonia), 241  
 Le Monde, 127, 129  
 Le Pen, Marine, 114–132  
  
 Lexicalization, 204  
 Lexis Nexis, 218  
 Life-worlds, 5, 7, 42, 52, 287  
 Linguistic studies, 108*n*4  
 Linguistics, 9, 14  
 Lisbon Treaty, 10, 44, 211–234  
 Lithuania, 84, 86, 90, 279  
  
 Manicheanism, 46  
 Manifestos, 139, 149, 151, 286  
 Markets, 3, 41, 50  
 Mazowiecki, Tadeusz, 274  
 Meanings, 2, 10, 19, 97, 105, 267  
 Media, 8, 10, 39, 42, 43, 48, 76, 78, 79, 84–95, 106, 107, 117, 145, 149, 151, 152, 155*n*17, 166, 167, 189, 201, 206, 212, 213, 233, 247, 265, 274, 285, 286  
 Media Proximization Approach (MPA), 85, 106  
 Memorandum, 163, 166, 167, 168, 177, 181  
 Menasse, Robert, 43, 51, 288  
 Mental models, 191  
 Merkel, Angela, 1, 143, 217, 219, 220, 223, 227, 228  
 Meronymy, 205  
 Metaphors, 19, 68, 88, 117, 164, 182, 213, 222  
 ‘Methodological nationalism’, 15, 287  
 Migration, 4, 77, 85, 86–90, 100, 101, 121–123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 132, 154  
 Miłosz, Czesław, 264, 274  
 Monetary union, 143  
 Moscow Declaration, 41  
 Mudde, Cus, 41, 62, 138, 163  
 Multiculturalism, 63, 64, 116, 238, 239, 241–244, 254  
 Muslims, 86, 105, 107, 116, 242  
  
 National boundaries, 2, 49, 288  
 ‘National containers’, 287

- National liberation army (NLA), 241  
 National remembrance, 264, 270, 271, 275, 276  
 National socialism/Nazism, 143, 172, 269  
 Nation-state, 8, 91  
 NATO, 244, 247, 248, 250, 251, 253  
 ND (New Democracy), 165  
 Neo-Keynesianism, 5  
 Neoliberalism, 47, 49, 277, 278  
 Neo-nationalism, 6, 55  
 NEOS, 38, 53, 54  
 'Network state', 5, 43, 285, 288  
 Networks, 15, 17, 97, 176  
 Newspapers, 89, 96, 97, 99, 151, 152, 164, 189, 206, 211–234  
 NGOs, 17  
 North-south divide, 286
- OFA (Ohrid Framework Agreement), 240–245, 247, 249, 252, 253, 254  
 Online, 174, 212  
 Opinion articles, 164, 187–208  
 Ordinary citizens, 1, 17, 152, 277  
 Ottoman Empire, 242, 243, 255n1  
 ÖVP (Österreichische Volkspartei), 38, 46
- Paradigm, 127, 172, 175, 241  
 Party manifesto, 139, 145, 147, 149  
 PASOK (Pan-Hellenic Socialist Movement), 165, 168, 175  
 Philosophy, 14, 239, 279  
 Piketty, Thomas, 5, 286  
 Piraeus, 174  
 Poland, 10, 84, 85, 86, 95, 99, 103, 104, 106, 214, 259–280  
 Political linguistics, 2, 9, 11n1, 285, 286, 287  
 Political philosophy, 239, 279
- 'Politics of affect', 126–132  
 Politics/politicians, 6, 7, 14, 15, 44, 47, 48, 51, 53, 54, 56, 62, 114, 115, 117, 118, 131, 140, 143, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 163, 239–241, 246, 251, 253, 254, 262, 276, 287  
 Polysemy, 2  
 Portisch, Hugo, 43, 51  
 Portugal, 10, 45, 47, 131, 144, 187–208  
 Post-communist countries, 264  
 Post-national democracy, 51  
 Power-knowledge, 263, 268  
 Pragmatics, 191  
 Profil, 42, 44, 45, 49, 50, 51, 53, 54  
 Propaganda, 78, 146, 270  
 Proximization, 85, 92–93, 95, 99, 103, 107  
 Psychology, 14, 15  
 Public intellectuals, 1, 39, 43, 50, 286  
 Public memory, 263  
 Public opinion, 17, 87, 140, 163, 165, 166, 176, 189, 201, 207n2, 244, 264  
 Public sphere, 17, 168, 241, 262, 265, 269, 278
- Quotidian, 39, 286
- Racism, 62, 67, 81, 116, 144  
 Referendum, 1, 29n15, 41, 44, 64, 128, 162, 163, 165, 167, 168, 170, 173–176, 177, 178, 181, 182, 189, 214–217, 221–223, 225, 227, 239, 247, 251, 253  
 Refugee crisis, 4, 10, 39, 55, 84, 85, 86, 89, 90, 95, 96, 106  
 Reisigl, Martin, 2, 9, 19, 41, 43, 114, 164, 267  
 Re-nationalization, 39, 54  
 Renzi, Matteo, 3

- Rhetoric, 9, 52, 61–81, 89, 118, 122, 125, 138, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 165, 190, 200, 251, 268, 271, 286
- Rhetorical pattern, 200
- Roma, 73, 240, 242
- Romania, 18, 21, 70, 72, 264
- Romantic nationalism, 55
- Romanticism, 260
- Sarkozy, Nicolas, 214, 215, 217, 219, 220–226, 228, 230, 234
- Schäuble, Wolfgang, 173
- Searle, John, 87, 91, 99, 112
- Self-criticism, 259–280
- Self-interest, 51, 55
- Self-reflexivity, 287
- Self-victimization, 138, 141, 142, 149, 153, 154, 155*n*7
- Semantics, 191, 266, 268
- Semiotic practices, 10
- Semiotics, 2, 7, 93, 201
- Single currency (Euro), 144, 147–148, 149, 150
- Skopje, 239, 243, 246, 252
- Slovakia, 84, 86, 175
- Social practice, 8, 9, 20, 116, 268, 286
- Social reality, 84, 85, 91, 92
- Social reproduction, 10
- Social transformation, 239, 261
- Sociology, 9, 14, 245
- Sócrates, José, 188
- Soviets, 155*n*18, 260, 262, 268, 275
- Spain, 22, 23, 29*n*13, 45, 75, 80, 117
- Speech, 115, 126, 129, 151, 152, 170, 251, 266, 270–271, 273, 278
- SPÖ (Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs), 38, 46
- Statements, 39, 56, 120, 122, 149, 150, 151, 194, 197, 198, 207*n*8, 238, 239, 242, 243, 244, 247, 248, 251, 252, 254, 268, 275, 287
- Status quo, 43, 47, 48, 49, 51, 89, 91, 107, 252, 285
- Structure-agency dichotomy, 286
- Supra-nationality, 142
- Symmetry, 195–198
- Syntagma square, 170, 173, 179, 181
- Syriza, 138, 162, 167, 170, 171, 177, 178, 179, 181
- Taxpayer/taxation, 69
- Taylor, Charles, 239
- Team Stronach, 38
- Terrorism, 84, 90
- Text, 41, 96, 214, 215, 218, 246, 274, 279
- The Daily Telegraph, 215, 216, 218, 221, 222, 227, 229
- The Independent, 178, 218, 232
- The Sun, 79, 105, 216, 218, 221, 227, 229
- The Sunday Times, 218, 222, 223, 227, 229
- The Times, 216, 217, 218, 224
- Tobin Tax, 50
- Topoi, 88, 89, 93
- Topos, 24, 25, 43, 48, 49, 51, 151  
*See also* Topoi
- Transitivity, 213, 214, 220
- Transnational memory, 287
- Transnationalism, 13–29, 288
- Troika, 47, 187–208
- Tsipras, Alexis, 1, 168, 178, 181
- TTIP (Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership), 48, 52
- Turkey, 24, 86, 87, 100, 127, 253
- Tusk, Donald, 277, 278
- UKIP (United Kingdom Independence Party), 63, 64, 68, 72, 138
- Ukraine, 50, 100, 264, 279

- Unemployment, 3, 48, 50, 89, 126,  
131, 173, 188  
United Kingdom, 63, 143  
USA, 244, 247, 252  
USSR, 145
- Values, 2, 8, 22, 23, 88, 107, 116, 117,  
124, 151, 213, 271, 273, 277,  
285  
Van Dijk, Teun, 81, 120, 162,  
190–192, 203, 213, 233  
Varoufakis, Yiannis, 175  
Venizelos, Eleftherios, 176, 248  
Verbs, 101, 107, 124, 192, 194, 196,  
219, 220, 224–233  
Verfassungspatriotismus, 143
- Verkuyten, Maykel, 64  
Victimization, 166, 167, 182  
VMRO-DPMNE (Internal  
Macedonian Revolutionary  
Organization), 242
- Wałęsa, Lech, 274  
Warsaw, 2, 11*n*1, 221  
Westminster, 72  
Wodak, Ruth, 2, 8, 9, 14, 15, 17–20,  
41–44, 46, 52, 84, 85, 114,  
115, 164, 267, 270, 278, 287  
World War II, 41, 86, 143, 154
- Yugoslavia, 242, 243, 250, 251, 255*n*1