

GLOSSARY OF ACRONYMS

AAA	American Automobile Association
AAAF	AAA Foundation for Traffic Safety
AARP	American Association of Retired Persons
AASHTO	American Association of State Highway Safety Officials
ABLS	Alternating Blinking Light System
ABS	Anti-lock Braking System
ACC	Adaptive Cruise Control
ADAS	Advanced Driver Assistance System
AMA	American Medical Association
ANSI	American National Standards Institute
BAC	Blood Alcohol Concentration
BRT	Brake Reaction Time
CDC	(U.S.) Centers for Disease Control
CDS	Count-Down Signal
CHMSL	Center High-Mounted Stop Light
CMF	Crash Modification Factor
CNS	Central Nervous System
DALY	Disability Adjusted Life Year
DBQ	Driver Behavior Questionnaire
DECP	Drug Evaluation and Classification Program
DPS	Demerit Point System
DfT	(U.K.) Department for Transport
DOT	(U.S.) Department of Transportation
DRE	Drug Recognition Expert
DRL	Daylight Running Lights
DRUID	Driving Under the Influence of Drugs Alcohol and Medicines
DUID	Driving Under the Influence of Drugs
DWI	Driving While Intoxicated
EDR	Event Data Recorder
EC	European Commission
EEG	Encephalogram
ESC	Electronic Stability Control

ETSC	European Transport Safety Council
EU	European Union
FARS	Fatality Analysis Reporting System
FHWA	(U.S.) Federal Highway Administration
FMCSA	(U.S.) Federal Motor-Carrier Safety Administration
FOT	Field Operational Test
GDE	Goals for Driver Education
GDL	Graduated Driver Licensing
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GHSA	(U.S.) Governors Highway Safety Association
GIDAS	German In-Depth Accident Study
HGN	Horizontal Gaze Nystagmus
HRV	Heart Rate Variability
HUD	Head-Up Display
ICADTS	International Council on Alcohol Drugs and Traffic Safety
IHS	(U.S.) Insurance Institute for Highway Safety
ITF	International Transport Forum
IRTAD	International Road Traffic Accident Data
ISA	Intelligent Speed Adaptation
ISO	International Standards Organization
ITE	Institute of Transportation Engineers
ITS	Intelligent Transportation System
IVDR	In-Vehicle Data Recorder
KSS	Karolinska Sleepiness Scale
LATCH	Lower Anchors and Tethers for Children
MADD	Mothers against Drunk Driving
MAIDS	Motorcycle Accident In-Depth Study
MAIS	Maximum Abbreviated Injury Score
MUTCD	(U.S.) Manual of Uniform Traffic Control Devices
NCAP	New Car Assessment Program
NADS	(U.S.) National Advanced Driving Simulator
NASA-TLX	(U.S.) National Aeronautics and Space Administration Task Load Index
NASS	(U.S.) National Automotive Sampling System
NCSS	(U.S.) National Crash Severity Study
NDS	Naturalistic Driving Study
NHTSA	(U.S.) National Highway Traffic Safety Administration

NIDA	(U.S.) National Institute of Drug Abuse
NMVCCS	(U.S.) National Motor-Vehicle Crash Causation Survey
NRSA	(Israel) National Road Safety Authority
NSC	(U.S.) National Safety Council
NTSB	(U.S.) National Transportation Safety Board
OR	Odds Ratio
OECD	Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development
PI/E	Public Information and Education
PMVI	Periodic Motor Vehicle Inspection
PRT	Perception Reaction Time
PTW	Powered Two-Wheeler
RAP	Road Assessment Program
RAPT	Risk Awareness and Perception Training
RR	Relative Risk
RTOR	Right Turn On Red
SAE	Society of Automotive Engineers
SARTRE	Social Attitudes to Road Traffic Risk
SFST	Standardized Field Sobriety Test
SHRP	Strategic Highway Research Program
SOFI	Swedish Occupational Fatigue Inventory
SPI	Safety Performance Indicator
SSS	Sensation Seeking Scale <i>or</i> Stanford Sleepiness Scale
SWOV	(The Netherlands) Institute for Road Safety Research
THC	Tetra Hydro Cannabinol
TNO	(The Netherlands) Organization for Applied Scientific Research
TPB	Theory of Planned Behavior
TRB	(U.S.) Transportation Research Board
TTC	Time -to-Collision
UDA	Unsafe Driving Action
UFOV	Useful Field of View
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
VRU	Vulnerable Road User
WHO	World Health Organization